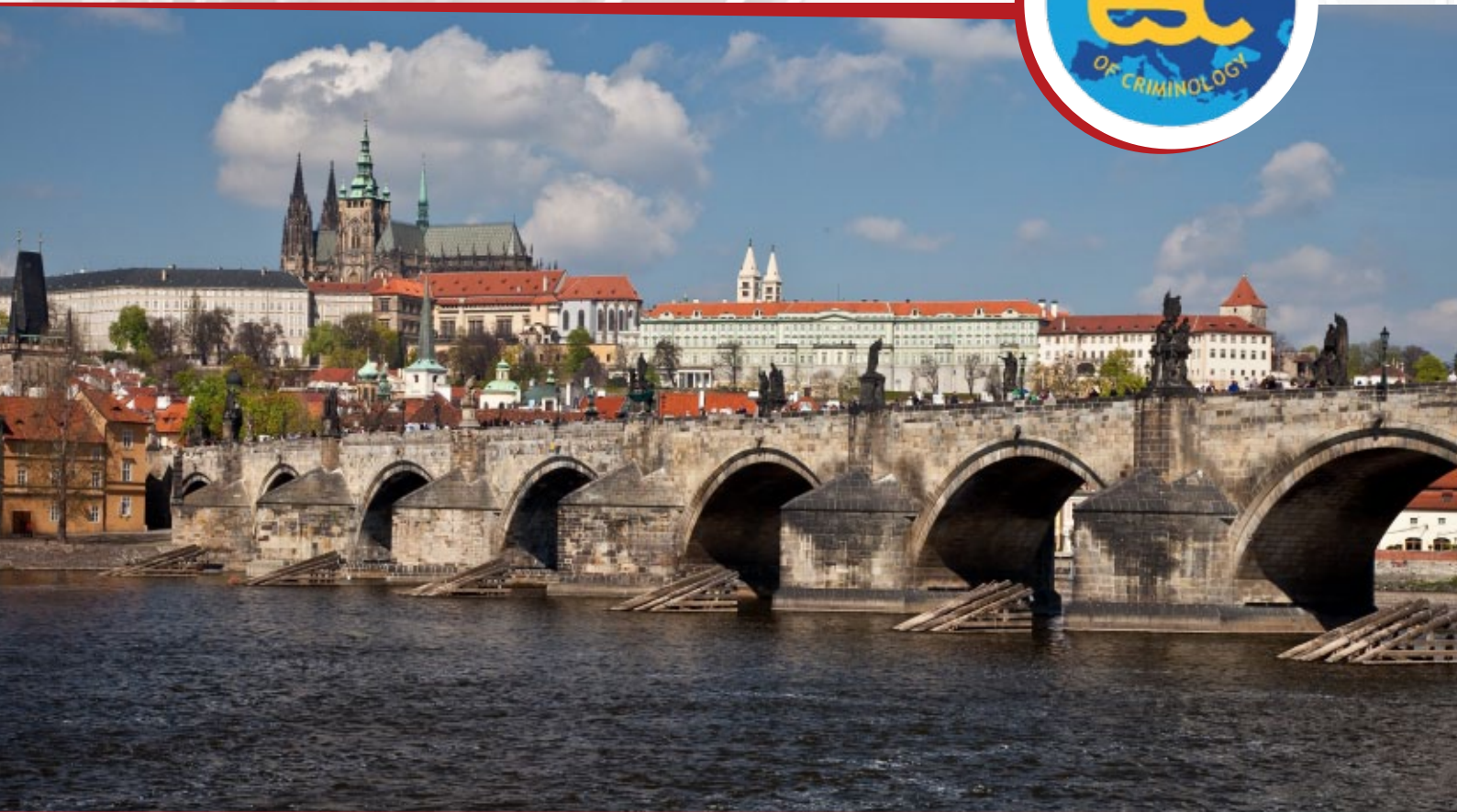




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**PRAGUE, 10–13 SEPTEMBER, 2014**



**Book of Abstracts**

14th Annual Conference of the European Society of Criminology

**Criminology of Europe: Inspiration by Diversity**

# BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

Prague, Czech Republic, 10–13 September 2014

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**P10-1****CRIMINOLOGY AND SOCIETY**

**Panel Chair: Diego Sanjurjo** (*Autonoma University of Madrid (UAM), Spain*)

**P10-1-1****The past, present and future of criminology in Turkey (is there?)**

**Veysel Dinler** (*Hitit University Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences, Turkey*)

Early criminological studies were started in Turkey after republic regime. Criminology courses were lectured first at Police Institute in 1937. First published articles on criminology were focused on prison researches and were comprehended as the assessments of statistical datum. Criminological researches were activated again with after liberalization period after 1950s. First criminology institute was established in 1944 at Istanbul University. Istanbul University Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology achieved many academic organizations and activity which is still active in Istanbul. Nevertheless all these achievements could not be converted in to academic success. Only two issues of journal (The Journal of Criminal law and Criminology) were published in 1978 and 1979.

Today, criminology in Turkey seems to be in progress; however it is not adequate to be assumed in academic success. First graduate program was opened in 2003 and doctorate program was started in 2005. The Turkish Journal of Criminology was started to be published in 2009 and the last (6<sup>th</sup>) issue was published in 2011. Police Academy is only the university which the criminology course is compulsory. At most law schools criminology course is elective lesson and at some law schools criminology is not a separate course.

We think that there are two main problems of criminology in Turkey. First of all, there is not enough academic concern on criminology. Criminal lawyers hesitate to study on criminology. Istanbul University Law School is the unique which has a criminology research centre. Sociologists do not have enough opportunity to acquire criminological statistics. On the other hand there are not enough competent scholars to make criminological researches in law enforcement. The second problem is the crime statistics and their accessibility. Crime statistics is not gathered and published properly and it is supposed that dark figure of crime and unreported crime is in a large number. This fact obstructs reliable surveys.

**Keywords:** criminology in Turkey, academic concern on criminology, crime researches, history of criminology

**P10-1-2****Social inequality and access to justice in Turkey**

**Can Calici** (*Institute of Forensic Sciences, Istanbul University, Turkey*), **Neylan Ziyalar** (*Institute of Forensic Sciences, Istanbul University, Turkey*)

Social inequality is basically defined as the presence of unequal opportunities and rewards for different social positions or statuses within a group or society. In a country one of the main symptoms of the social inequality; is the inequality of access to justice. The concept of "access to justice" started to become popular in the literature of law in Turkey during the 2000s. During EU accession process, the judicial, legislative and administrative systems in Turkey underwent a series of reforms in the last decade. This reform process also includes access to justice and protective services. On the other hand, many citizens in Turkey today are still unable to claim their basic rights and access available services because of financial inadequacy.

Legal aid has been introduced as a requirement of the right to fair trial and it is a principle brought not to be deprived of the right to file a case for those who cannot afford it. Legal aid will help for only civil cases such as divorce, child custody, housing, consumer protection, employment, benefits, health—go unmet.