

EURO  
CRIM  
2018

18th Annual Conference of the  
European Society of Criminology

# Crimes Against Humans and Crimes against Humanity

Sarajevo, Bosnia & Herzegovina | 29.08. - 01.09.2018.

## Book of abstracts

---



# CONTENTS

The Sarajevo conference .....	34
Criminology in Bosnia and Herzegovina: The Past, The Present and The Future .....	36
University of Sarajevo .....	38
Committees .....	39
Conference supporters .....	40
Conference Venues .....	42
Plenary speakers .....	44
Plenary panels .....	45
The Past, the Present and the Future of Criminology in Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	47
The usefulness of unusual research: Comparative criminology, evidence-based policies and the scale of our discipline .....	48
‘Wars Are Being Fought on the Bodies of Women and Children’: Unpacking Gender and the Human Security Framework .....	48
Police Responses to Honour-Based Violence and Abuse – Safeguarding or Investigation? .....	49
Revenge Porn, Gender, & Victim-Blaming .....	49
Violence Towards Women in French Polynesia: Introducing Restorative Justice Practices .....	50
Interpreters in Human Trafficking Investigation- Benefits, Challenges, and Future Directions .....	50
Ladies or Criminals: An Exploratory Study of Patterns of Female Criminality in the Republic of Macedonia .....	51
Special Courts and Protection of Children From Sexual Offenses .....	51
Blowing the Whistle on Sexual Street Harassment of Women by naming it as Hate Crime .....	52
Gender and Suicide: Analysis of the Calls to Emergency Call Centre .....	52
Femicide and the Due Diligence Standard .....	53
Attitudes Toward Female-On-Male Rape: From Gender Based Crime to a Crime Against Humans .....	53
Everyday Violence Against Women: Culture of Denial and Media Outrage .....	54
Five Major Research Strategies to Assist Prevention of Deliberate Acid and Kerosene Burns .....	54
Meanings of ‘Restorative Justice’: Findings From a Community Based, Victim-Centred Restorative Justice Program for Survivor-Victims of Sexual Violence .....	55
The Introduction of ‘Closed’ Law Provisions in Belgian Sexual Criminal Law: An Assessment of Legitimacy .....	55
What Gender Violence Is? .....	56
The Effect of Educational Programmes on Reducing Recidivism in Crimes Against Women in Intimate Relations. a Quasi-Experiment .....	57
Transitioning Programs for Sex Workers: An Exploration of Best Practice .....	57
Speaking Out Online: Has Social Media Changed Responses to Sexual Violence? .....	58
“I Would Do the Same Again”: in Conversation With Biljana Plavšić .....	59
Is There International Nature of Organized Crime in Hungary? .....	59
Cannabis Talk in Estonian Online Media and E-Forums .....	60
An Epistemology of the Periphery: Criminology and Methodological Problems in Brazil.....	60
Former Imprisoned Polydrug Users’ Narratives About Unemployment .....	61
Disparity in Criminal Justice Referral of Drug-Related Crime: A Literature Review .....	62
Is There a Presidentialization of Security? the Case of the Italian Republic Head of State (1978-2018) .....	62

Schools Security in Canton Sarajevo ..... 63

New Alternatives in Punishment: The “Reviewable Permanent Prison” and the Spanish Criminal Law ..... 64

War in Peacetime: The Place of Civil Society Organisations in Patterns of Urban Violence ..... 64

The Relevance of the Procedural Justice Theory in Cross-Cultural Contexts: The Case of Russia ..... 65

Current Trends of the Registered Criminality and Criminal Policy in the Czech Republic ..... 66

An Unflagging Mission to Fight Crime Against Humans: A Homage to Landrum Bolling ..... 66

Prevent Duty’: Understanding the Effects of Counter-Terrorism Policy Within Secondary Education ..... 67

Techno-Fetishism and the Surveillance Theatre: A Discourse Analysis of São Paulo’S “City Câmeras” Project ..... 67

Why Do Russia’S Millennials Obey Private Security Guards? An Assessment of the Legitimacy of Private Police ..... 68

The Importance of Hearings: A Randomized Controlled Trial ..... 69

Feeling Safe or Being Secure? ..... 69

Affective Criminal Justice: The Role of Emotions in Criminal Policy ..... 70

Neo-Colonial Penalty: European Security in the Sahel ..... 70

Hungarian Crime Prevention in Cyberspace:  
The Achievements and Deficiencies of the Governmental Crime Prevention Strategies ..... 71

Masculinity, Identity and the British Far Right in Historical and Contemporary Contexts ..... 71

Safety Valves” - Judicial Discretion in the Context of Mandatory and Presumptive Sentencing for Murder ..... 72

“Forgotten Victims”: Theorising and Understanding Hetero-Nationalism and Lgbt+ Genocide ..... 72

Life After Miscarriages of Justice: Stigma and Identity ..... 73

Empowerment of Judges Through Victim Participation in Dispute  
Resolution in the Criminal Field in Israel, Comparative Aspect ..... 73

Victim-Initiated Restorative Justice ..... 74

a Very Public Private Tragedy: Stigma, Victimisation and Community Identity ..... 74

Victim Support in the Western Balkan Countries: A Comparative Perspective ..... 75

the Impact of Victim Impact Statements on Sentencing Decisions: A Systematic Review of the Literature ..... 75

Using Systematic Reviews for Evidence Based Victim Support ..... 76

Emotional Victims and the Impact on Credibility: A Systematic Review ..... 77

Disadvantages in Implementation of Legislation on Violence Against Women in Croatia ..... 77

Never Mind! Food Crime in the Public Eye Exemplified by the Horse-Meat-Scandal ..... 78

Forced Marriage in Spain ..... 78

Social Perceptions on Stalking ..... 79

Fortress Britain or Migratory Haven? Genocide Survivors’ Experiences of Migration to the Uk ..... 80

Catch 22 in Victim Research: Caught Between Access, Ethics and Injustice ..... 81

What About Restorative Justice Practices in Italy After Eu Directive 29/2012? A Story of Cultural  
Difficulties and Misunderstanding From the Point of View of Social Actors Involved ..... 81

Serial Femicide: Female Victims of Serial Murderers ..... 82

Early Prevention of Disruptive Behaviors:  
Scientific Evaluation of a Portuguese Intervention Program With Elementary-School Children ..... 83

the Double System of Preventing and Combating Domestic Violence in Polish Law ..... 84

Evaluating the Effectiveness of School-Bullying Prevention Programs: An Updated Meta-Analytical Review ..... 84

# CONTENTS

Youth Resilience Trainings and Its Effectiveness in Preventing Violent Extremism .....	85
Diplomatic, Legal and Moral Aspects of Deportation of Czechoslovaks to the Gulag .....	86
Where Does Electronic Monitoring Come From? Findings From a Study on Penal Policy Transfer in Belgium .....	86
Forms of Punishment and the Nineteenth Century +Criminal Law Reforms in the Nordic Countries .....	87
Jeju 4: 3: A Case of Dark Tourism, Ngos and Criminal Justice in South Korea .....	87
Hypotheses on the Future of Organised Crime in Europe .....	88
The Criminal Career of Members of the Italian Mafias .....	88
Constructing a Reliable Measure of the Mafia Presence in Italy .....	89
An Analysis of the Open Market for Illegal Cigarettes in Berlin .....	89
The Views of Violence: Crime Information in the Changing Media Landscape .....	90
Partnership Still as a Hitting And/or Raping License (?): Examining Legitimacy and Cultural Patterns of Violence .....	90
Participation in the Criminal Justice Process .....	91
Compliance With the Law for Traditional and Grey Crimes – a Cross-National Comparison of Seven European Countries .....	91
Sentencing in Spain: Results of a Study in Judicial Decision-Making .....	92
Re-Assessing the Consistency of Sentencing Decisions in Cases of Assault: Allowing for Within Court Inconsistencies .....	93
An Empirical Approach to Lenient Punishment for White-Collar Crimes .....	93
The Influence of Court District Characteristics on Sentencing in the Czech Republic .....	94
Effects of Penal Protection Orders on Victim Safety .....	94
Killing Time: Life Imprisonment and Parole in Ireland .....	95
Plea Bargaining and the Miscarriage of Justice .....	95
Examining Lay Adjudication in the Criminal Courts: Understanding, Perceptions and Legitimacy .....	96
Punishing Drug Users Does Not Pay .....	97
Options for High-Risk Offender Treatment in German Judicial System .....	97
Criminal History and Cumulative Disadvantage in U.S. District Courts .....	98
Democratic Criminal Policies in Brazil: Ideological Struggles, Gangs and Punishment in Prison .....	98
Pre-Trial Detention Decisions in the Dutch Juvenile Justice System .....	99
Lower Court Sentencing in England and Wales: Social Justice Interconnections With Criminal Justice .....	99
Lessons From Canada’S Successful Decarceration of Youth .....	100
‘Managing the Balkans’: Experimenting With Experimentalist Governance of Justice and Security .....	100
Organized Crime Concerning Domestic Burglary .....	101
Resurgence of Populism in Belgrade, Serbia: Examining Marginalization and Social Disorder .....	101
Challenges of Implementing Anti-Corruption Law in Eu Pre- and Post-Accession Countries - Lessons From Ex-Yugoslavian States .....	102
Treatment of Juveniles Under Albanian Traditional Law and Positive Law .....	102
Misapplication of the Internet and Social Networks by MiNor s .....	103
Criminal Procedure Against Juvenile Delinquents .....	104
“Contrasts in Tolerance?”: A Cross-Sectoral Analysis of Punitiveness in the Adult and Youth Justice Systems in Ireland, Germany and Scotland .....	104
The Development and Reform of Children and Juvenile Protection in Taiwan .....	105

**Impact of School Climate, School Discipline and Preventive Measures on the Social Bonds of Pupils ..... 105**

**Criminological Implications of Juvenil Crime’S Statistics in Spain ..... 106**

**Juvenile Justice in Latin America: Towards a Restorative Approach? ..... 106**

**Sexual Education in Juvenile Detention Centers ..... 107**

**Moral Dilemmas With Juveniles in Romania ..... 108**

**Young Person’S in Locked Institutional Care- Acute Divisions and Treatment Divisions ..... 109**

**The Impact of Neighbourhood Based Crime  
Networks on Children’S Offending Behaviour - Greentown: A Case Study ..... 109**

**Introduction of Doli Incapax in Croatian Juvenile Justice System ..... 110**

**Investigative Interviewing With Young Suspects- Developmental, Legal, and Procedural Vulnerabilities ..... 111**

**Creation and Implementation of the New Federal Statistics on Convictions and  
Executions of Sanctions of Juveniles in Switzerland: On the Challenges of a Methodological Innovation ..... 111**

**Adolescent Delinquents in Protective Measures - Education for Empowerment? ..... 112**

**Coercive Care as a Welfare Project ..... 112**

**The Mechanics & Illusions of Youth Justice ..... 113**

**Political Education in Total Institutions ..... 113**

**Local Safety: An Analysis of MiNor Offences in the Largest Slovenian Cities –  
a Case Study on Ljubljana and Maribor ..... 114**

**The Challenges of Investigating Human Trafficking Finances in the Uk ..... 115**

**Using Internet for Sexual Exploitation of Women ..... 115**

**Sex Workers Resilience ..... 116**

**Child Trafficking for Illegal Adoption: The Case of China ..... 116**

**Pimp stories: Lies, Fronts and the “Truth” ..... 117**

**Cross-Border Organised Crime: Bulgaria and Nor way in the Context of the Migrant Crisis ..... 117**

**How Human Trafficking Works? Analysis of Roles Involved in the Sexual  
Exploitation of Nigerian Girls and Women in France ..... 118**

**Potential Borders: Online Surveillance, Pre-Emption and Criminality ..... 118**

**Border Control, Processes of Migrants’ Criminalisation, Detention and Penal Policies ..... 119**

**Mapping and Quantifying Transnational Flows of Illicit Cigarettes From Middle-East,  
Nor th African and East European Countries to the Eu: Findings From the Nexus Project ..... 119**

**European Union Criminal Policy and Justice in Context ..... 120**

**The Transborder Security Market and Kidnap-Prevention in the Us-Mexico Borderlands ..... 120**

**Transforming the Landscape of Hate: A Critical Exploration of ‘Everyday’ and ‘Mundane’ Transphobic Hate Crime ..... 121**

**the Cultural Injunction to Enjoy: A Critical Analysis of Sport, Leisure and Childhood ..... 121**

**„... Returning to This Nor mal, Civil Life...” – Released Sex Offenders and the Search for Nor mality ..... 122**

**Outcome Evaluation of the Universal Crime Prevention Programme:  
Contextualizing “Skye Clubs” in Georgian Culture ..... 123**

**‘One Way or Another, I Have to Make a Living, Don’T I, Miss?’ - Former Prisoners on the Labour Market ..... 123**

**the Post-Soviet Women’S Carceral Collectivism and Re-Negotiation of Internal Boundaries ..... 124**

**Male Sexual Work in Slovenia ..... 124**

**Attitudes of School Youth of Białystok and Rzeszów Towards Dysfunctional Behavior of MiNor s ..... 125**

# CONTENTS

Police Studies Program for At-Risk Youths in Youth Villages: Program Evaluation and Understanding the Psychological Mechanism Behind Participation in the Program and Perceptions Towards Police Legitimacy .....	125
Domestic Abuse: Evaluation of Harm With Devon and Cornwall Police Data .....	126
The Civilian Analysts Within the Belgian Local Police. Emblematic Actors of Institutional Ambivalence .....	127
Police Use Of Excessive Force In Germany – A Victim’s Survey .....	127
The Reforms Seen From the Rank: How Police Officers Deal With the Institutional Changes in Their Organisations .....	128
Defending Suspect’S Rights: Lawyering in Irish Police Stations .....	129
(Good) Policing: Law Enforcement or Law Establishment? .....	129
Police Use of Force Reporting: Lessons From England and Wales .....	130
Researching UX in the design of crime reporting tools: perspectives on working with citizens, NGOs, and the Police .....	130
Complex Identities: Women and Police Leadership .....	131
Trauma-Informed Victim Interviewing: Comparing the Cognitive Interview (Ci) to the Forensic Experiential Trauma Interview (Feti) .....	131
Moving With the Times?: Post-Crash Rhetorical and Ideational Change in Neighbourhood Policing .....	132
Policing Repeat and High-Risk Family Violence: A Specialist Taskforce in Victoria, Australia .....	133
Trust in the Police: Examining the Institutional and Cultural Hypotheses in Post-Communist Europe .....	133
Sensitizing the Police: Training About Crimes Against Humanity in the United States .....	134
Depolicing in the Post-Ferguson Era: Police Opinions in the Us State of North Carolina .....	134
The (Ignor ed) Presence of Intersectionality Within the Selective Decision-Making Process of Police Officers Concerning Stop and Search .....	135
Regulating Police Detention .....	135
The Role of Procedural Justice in Compliance of Betting-Motivated Corruption Policies: A Case Study of Two Australian Sports .....	136
Moral Development in Police Occupations – to Maintain Nor ms or to Respect for Humanity? .....	136
An Analysis of Slovenian Residents’ Evaluation on the Harm Caused by Different Forms of Police Corruption .....	137
Moral Disengagement and Callous-Unemotional Traits in Incarcerated Adolescents .....	137
Critical Reflections on the Idea of Morality as a Filter .....	138
Out of the Blue? Criminal Pathways of Young Multiple Homicide Offenders .....	139
Juveniles in Youth Educational Centres and Correctional Facilities .....	139
The Perception of (Criminal) Action Alternatives .....	140
Criminal Justice 4.0: User Expectations for Algorithm Design and Criminal Liability .....	140
“No Matter What Rehabilitation or Treatment You Get... There Is Always Possibility”: An Examination of the Risks and Dangerousness Posed by Child Sex Offenders From the Public’S Perspective .....	141
Disinformation and Manipulation on Internet: Tell Me Who You Are and I Will Tell You What to Think .....	142
The Criminal Carriers of Italian “Mafiosi”: Lessons From Proton Project .....	142
Shoot to Thrill: Passion and Pragmatism in Criminal Gun Use .....	143
Aggressive Behavior Among Nursing Home Residents – Results From a Standardized Survey Among Nursing Home Staff .....	143
Semantic Polarities in a Criminological Context .....	144
Decriminalization of Possession for Personal Use of Drugs : Human Rights Issues .....	144
Measuring Youth Issues in Bosnia & Serbia Using the Posit .....	145

Phone-Based Mobile Drug Dealing as Market Response to Repressive Drug Policies .....	146
Cannabis Policy Reforms in Germany? Constitutional and Political Discourses on Decriminalization and Regulation Strategies .....	146
Evaluating the 'Crime – Counterfeit Nutraceuticals' Combination in Balkan Countries .....	147
Eppic - Exchanging Prevention Policies on Polydrug Use Among Youth in the Criminal Justice System .....	148
Executive Functions and Researching It: An Exploration .....	148
Predictors for Abuse of Gradual Release in German Forensic Mental Health Institutions .....	149
The Test and Examine of Social Learning Theory in Japan .....	149
Empirical Test of Hirschi'S (2004) Redefined Self-Control in the Far East and Its Implication .....	150
How to Compare the Social Exclusion Generated by the Criminal Policy of Different Countries? Method to Develop a Measuring Tool .....	150
Assessing the Outcome of An Ambiguous and Conflictual Large-Scale Policy: The Case of Security Pacts in Italy (2004-2013) .....	151
Enforcement of Criminal Confiscation Orders: A Challenge for Criminal Justice System .....	152
Harm, Risk and Crime Prevention: The Need to Reform Post-Conviction Civil Preventive Measures .....	152
Criminal Law Protection of Cultural Property From a Comparative Perspective – Some Italian Lessons for the Hungarian Legislation .....	153
Making Noise. New Tendencies in Green Criminology and Environmental Rights .....	153
Disciplining Security: Towards a Foucauldian Analysis of Counterterrorism Law and Policy? .....	154
Experiences of the Hungarian Criminal Jurisdiction Concerning the Illicit Trafficking of Cultural Properties .....	154
Digitalisation and Its Effects, From Human Rights Aspects .....	155
„Prevention for Everybody and Prevention Right From the Beginning“. Reforms of German Youth Law, the Rise of Prevention, and the Role of Social Work Professionals .....	156
The Impact of Dictatorial Regimes in Youth Justice Reforms: The Latin-American Regional Experience and the Role of European Influence .....	156
Rationality and Reasoned Sentencing .....	157
Using Art Treasures as Deposit Bank Technique In the Hands of the Hungarian Organized Crime Gangs From 1980'S to 1990'S .....	158
Ethnography at the Edge: A Confessional Tale of Methodological Challenges Encountered When Relying on Fieldwork to Investigate Violence-Promoting Islamist Extremism .....	158
Restorative Justice as Comedy .....	159
Shades of sanity and their reflection in sentencing .....	159
Different Shades of Green (Washing). Corporate Social Responsibility in the Waste Industry .....	160
Good Farmer, Bad Farmer? Explaining Non-Compliance in Different Legal Domains .....	160
Dirty Oil - at the Crossroads of Bunker Fraud and Waste Trafficking .....	161
Preventing Illegal Fishing With a Game Theory Approach .....	161
Corporate Crime and the Organisation of Illicit Assets: Evaluating the Eu'S Anti-Money Laundering Directives .....	162
Do Nations Understand Their Money Laundering Risks? An Evaluation of National Risk Assessments of Eight Leading Countries .....	163
Art, Antiquities and Anti-Money Laundering .....	163
A New Measure of Corruption Risk in Italian Public Procurement .....	164

# CONTENTS

Theoretical and Empirical Approaches Concerning the Better Understanding of Corporate Crime in Hungary .....	165
Demystifying the Corruption Paradox by Exploring Bribery 'at Home': A Comparative Analysis of the Uk and the Netherlands .....	165
Moldova: Big Ambitions _ Big Problems. the Fight Against Corruption .....	166
Business Crime Survey: Crime and Its Harms Against Businesses and Employees in the Retail, Hotel and Restaurant Sectors .....	167
Italian Archaeological Looters: Organized Criminals or Not? .....	167
Swedish Market for Cultural Objects From War- and Conflict Zones. a Risk Analysis .....	168
"All the World'S a Stage". Reframing the Paradigms of Mafia Mobility in the Age of the Globalised Calabrian 'Ndrangheta .....	168
"The Owner of It All". the Espírito Santo Case in Portugal .....	169
Organising Illicit Trading in Licit Markets: Actors, Networks, and Enterprise .....	169
Tackling Occupational Crime in Retail Business: Towards a Balanced Corporate Security Policy.....	170
Re-Thinking Organisational Crime in "Hierarchical Market Economies" in the Southern Contexts: The Case of the 'Confort Cartel' in Chile .....	171
Settled Immigrants in the City of Málaga: Local Host Context and Crime .....	171
Irregular Immigration Towards Italy. a Report Based on Interviews to Asylum Seekers and Refugees in Tuscany and Calabria Regions .....	172
Unaccompanied Migrant Children Victimization .....	172
The Reinvention of Immigration Detention in Italy After the 'Refugee Crisis' .....	173
Endoborders, Exoborders and Bureaucratic Controls in British, Danish and Swedish Asylum Systems .....	174
Denmark'S Punitive Turn: Perceptions and Experiences Among Prisoners and Officers at Vestre Prison .....	174
Refugee Roulette and Mcdonalization of Justice: Is Equal Justice Under Law for Asylum Seekers in Italy? .....	175
Statelessness as a Site of Fear .....	175
Situational Crime Prevention and Migrants in Calabria .....	176
The Multicultural Value? the Local Context of Reception and Migrant Crime .....	177
Flight as a Security Problem? An Analysis of Refugee-Related Crime in Germany .....	177
Indicators of Increasing Social Unrest and Nationalism in Europe .....	178
Preventing Radicalization of "Lone Actor" Terrorists .....	179
Victimization and Human Smuggling to Europe .....	179
Rationalizing Policing of Mobility Between Non-Discrimination Nor ms and Immigration Panic .....	180
The Mediating Effect of Fear of Crime on Subjective Well-Being Among Asian Immigrants in South Korea .....	180
Ethnic Diversity and Recorded Crime in the Netherlands .....	181
No Go Areas: Holiday Parks in the Netherlands .....	181
Deportation as State Crime? Conceptualising Crimmigration-Related Border Harms .....	182
Detainees' Perceptions of (Il)Legitimacy and (Im)Mobility in Immigration Detention .....	182
Law Enforcement Targeting and Drug Trafficking Network Dynamics .....	183
Sexual Rights and Stigma of Sex Workers in Italy: A Snapshot of Reality and Sociodemographic Characteristics Involved in the Recognition and Denial .....	184
The Estimation of Trajectories of Delinquency Considering Missing Data Techniques .....	185
Meta-Analysis on the Prevention of Sexual Abuse of MiNor s in the Catholic Church and in Other Institutions .....	185

**Dashing Hopes? the Predictive Accuracy of Domestic Abuse Risk Assessment .....186**  
**the Conditional Relevance of External and Internal Controls:**  
**Do Assumptions of the Situational Action Theory Hold Among in Young Adults? ..... 187**  
**Political Emotions in Swedish Crime Policy Discourse .....187**  
**Islamist Terrorism, Diaspora Links and Casualty Rates ..... 188**  
**Environment and Trust in the Police. the Influence of Subjective**  
**Perceptions of Neighborhood Characteristics on Trust in the Police .....188**  
**Antisocial Behaviour in Schools: Why Should We Talk About Inequalities? ..... 189**  
**Tackling Selection Bias in Sentencing Data Analysis: A New Approach**  
**Based on Expert Elicitation Techniques and Bayesian Statistics ..... 189**  
**Routine activities and deviance across cultures .....190**  
**Achievements and Costs of Sex Offender Registration: Is Justice Served? ..... 190**  
**Perceptions of Legitimacy Among Offenders Serving Electronically Monitored Punishment ..... 191**  
**Reversing the Punitive Turn in Israel? Exploring the Theoretical and Practical Issues ..... 191**  
**Penal Voluntarism in the Republic of Ireland- Some Conceptual Considerations ..... 192**  
**Practice of Mediation (Victim-Offender Reconciliation) in Lithuanian Criminal Justice ..... 193**  
**International Criminal Justice: the End of the Beginning or Beginning of the End ..... 193**  
**International Criminal Justice at the Crossroads: Aspirations, Promises and Realities ..... 194**  
**Testing Agnew’S General Strain Theory Among Incarcerated Women in the Republic of Macedonia:**  
**The Nexus Strain – Negative Emotions – Level of Criminality ..... 194**  
**Female Eastern European Prisoners in the Uk: Border Regimes,**  
**the Ethic of Care and the Production of the Deportable Subject .....195**  
**Profit-Making Disguised as Rehabilitation:**  
**The Biopolitics of Homo Sacer in China’S Custody Education Program for Sex Workers .....195**  
**Violence Against Women in Japan: Main Results of “the Survey of Women’S Safety in Daily Life” ..... 196**  
**Women With Criminal Background Narrating Desistance ..... 196**  
**Female Victims of Deadly Force: An Analysis of Washington Post Data of Police Shootings in 2017 ..... 197**  
**“Can’T Hack the Whack”: Exploring Young Men’S Experiences of Time in Prison**  
**Through the Lens of Critical Masculinities Studies ..... 197**  
**Intelligence Services in Czech Republic and Slovakia in the Context of Global Terrorism ..... 198**  
**Terror Suspects in the Netherlands: Background, ‘Triggers’ and Criminal Career ..... 199**  
**Terrorism and Art ..... 199**  
**Gaining An Edge: Phenomenological Reflections of Violent Extremism .....200**  
**Predicting Prison Victimization From Childhood Victimization ..... 200**  
**„Victimization Survey Focused on the Experience of the Czech Population**  
**With Selected Types of Offenses Within the Set Reference Period” .....201**  
**The Impact of ID-Theft .....201**  
**Crimes Against Humanity and Impunity in Current Europe: Franco’S Dictatorship Under the Spotlight .....202**  
**Hard Times: Obedience and Escape in Inner Emigration ..... 202**  
**Experiential Learning as Transformative: Teaching About Genocide and Crimes of the State ..... 203**  
**Sri Lanka and the Denial Industry: Purchased Articulations of Un-Genocide ..... 203**

# CONTENTS

Children and the Penal Law. a Comparative and Historical Analysis .....	204
A History of Criminal Selectivity .....	205
European Criminal Justice From a Marxist Perspective .....	205
Crimes Committed in War Times Remembered by Post-Memory .....	206
Racialised mercy: Reprising black and minority ethnic prisoners in twentieth-century England and Wales .....	206
The Social Dynamics of Youth Co-Offending Networks .....	207
Police Practices and Power Relationships Between Police and Gangs in El Salvador, 2015-2018 .....	207
Exploring the Lammy Review — Locating Racial Discrimination Among the Key Concerns of Contemporary Youth Justice .....	208
Countermeasures Against Organized Crime Group “Boryokudan” in Japan .....	208
Parent-To-Child Physical Abuse and Youth Aggression: A Longitudinal Analysis of Mediating Pathways .....	209
The Correlation Between Delinquent Peers and Perpetration of Serious Physical Violence: Religiosity as a Protective Factor .....	210
Crimes of Prejudice in Poland: Selected Aspects .....	210
The Role of Family in Deviant Development: Study of a Sample of Adolescent Italian Prisoners .....	211
Epidemiology and Participation in Organised Crime: A Case of Thieves-In-Law .....	212
Re Writing History .....	212
Relapsing Into Crime Versus a Notion of Criminal Career – in Polish Criminological Studies .....	213
A Debt to Society: How Debt Impacts Desistance From Crime in Norway .....	213
Track My Life: Quasi-Experimental Observation on a Sample of Voluntary Wearers of An Electronic Tagging Device .....	214
Victims and Their Status in the Slovak Republic .....	214
Victimhood, Postmodern Capitalism, and the Case of Slovenia as (Post)Transitional Society .....	215
The Risk of Victimisation of Homeless People in Poland .....	215
Becoming a Victim in Russia: Results From the First Representative Russian Victimization Survey .....	216
“What Ails Victimology?” Revisited .....	216
Civil Servants as Victims .....	216
‘Victimological Others’: Persons With Intellectual Disabilities as Casualties of Ireland’s Victims’ Rights Movement .....	217
Who Is at Greatest Risk of Perceiving and Experiencing Incivility, and What Impact Do These Incidents Have? .....	218
Characteristics of Second Generation of Holocaust Survivors in Former East Berlin .....	218
Making Sense of Hate Crime in the UK Post-Brexit Vote Climate .....	219
The Impact of Victimization and Feeling of Safety on Subjective Well-Being and Its Change in Time .....	219
Crimes Against the Elderly – Victimization and Fear of Crime in the Elderly Population of Sweden .....	220
The Child Sexual Abuse Disclosures and Reports From Victims’ Perspectives .....	221
Sexual Harassment in the Workplace: A Victimological Analysis of the #MeToo Campaign .....	222
Sex Workers: Victims of Exclusion. Qualitative Study of Sex Workers’ Victimations in Vaud Canton (Switzerland) .....	222
The Moral Maze: Unravelling Detective Decision Making in Undetected Allegations of Rape and Sexual Violence .....	223
The Containment of Marginalised Others in Contemporary Japan .....	223
Social Climate in Swiss Prisons: Perceptions of Prison Directors, Staff, and Prisoners .....	224
Does Law on the Books Really Matter or Paradoxical Sentencing Effects Under Three Polish Criminal Codes .....	224
Rethinking the Comorbidities and Addiction Issues in the Rehabilitation of Offenders and Non-Offender Drug Users .....	225

Crime Prevention Through Social Capital in Japan;  
 Panel Data of the Neighborhood Association Survey in Kyoto, Japan .....226

Surveillance and Crime Post-Cambridge Analytica .....226

Punishing White-Collar Offenders. Special Sensitivity Hypothesis and Comparative Perspective .....227

The Effects of Forensic Mental Health Expertise on Judicial Decision-Making: A Systematic Review .....227

Visuals at Work in the Criminal Justice System: Incriminating Images .....228

Variability in the Correlates and Consequences of Police Contact in and Out of Schools ..... 228

Understanding Inmates’ Literacy & Numeracy Skill Use in Prison Work Contexts .....229

Prison Reform in Transitional Societies: Perspectives From Belgian Prison Staff ..... 229

Sentencing Sexual Offences in South Korea .....230

Stalking and the Alternative to Prison Sentence .....231

Crime Wave Detection in Online News .....231

Interviewing the British and Hungarian Radical Right .....232

Justice Statistics in the Public Service. Courts Efficiency and Public Criminology ..... 232

The Effectiveness of Predictive Policing: What Do We Currently Know? .....233

Using Forensic Dna Data to Study Unknown Offenders and Their Criminal Behaviour ..... 233

Environmental Criminology in the Big Data Era .....234

A Systematic Review of Dna Data in Criminology: Innovative Results in An Innovative Way? .....235

Using Virtual Reality to Understand the Influence of Physical Guardianship on Burglar Decision-Making .....235

Crosstalk Between Fear of Crime, Collective Efficacy, and Disorder Perception .....236

The Cost of Fear of Crime: Violent and Nonviolent Burglary .....236

Reducing Fear of Crime: Can It Be Done? a Review of the Literature .....237

Is Fear of Crime An Emotion or a Social Construction? Integrating Multi-Methods in the Field of Fear of Crime .....238

“We Rage Through the District, So That Nobody Feels Safe There Anymore.” –  
 Social Interactions With Marginalised Groups in Station Districts ..... 238

Reducing Fear of Crime: Can It Be Done? a Review of the Literature .....239

Dynamics of Functional Fear of Crime in Amsterdam’S Public Transport ..... 240

Understanding the Ripple Effect of Terror Incidents on Londoners’ Sense of Safety and Social Cohesion .....240

The Problem of Nps and Other Form of Drug Abusing From Human Rights Point of View ..... 241

Alcohol Use Among Arab Muslim Adolescents: A Mediation-Moderation Model of Family,  
 Peer and Community Factors .....241

Are Some Children Better Protected Than Others? What Do We Know? ..... 242

‘Race’, Ethnicity, Social Class and Juvenile Justice in Europe ..... 242

Police Visibility, Drug Dealing Hot Spots and Fear of Crime: A Quasi-Experimental Evaluation .....243

the Second ‘Quiet Revolution’: Data, Designation and the  
 Emergence of Polycentric Justice in the Response to Volume Fraud in England and Wales ..... 243

Police-Citizen Dichotomy in Attitudes Toward Police Use of Force : The Role of Professional Socialization .....244

Racial Profiling in Policing: A Statistical Approach ..... 244

Recruitment and education of police trainees in Hungary .....245

The Effects of Body-Worn Cameras in Police Service – Findings of An Experimental Study ..... 245

# CONTENTS

The Cyberspace as a Criminal Enabler: New Challenges and New Policing Approaches .....	246
Investigations, Corpses and Technology – Is There a Case for the Protection of Deceased’S Privacy? .....	246
Do Police Identity Checks Meet Their Stated Goals in Spain? .....	247
“Police Control Room Practices in a Time of Preparedness” .....	247
Some Perspectives on the Mexican Criminal Justice System .....	248
Protectors of Slovakia: Ethnography on Paramilitarism in Eastern Europe .....	249
Crime in Urban Local Communities .....	249
Disabling Criminalisation .....	250
Legitimacy of Consensual Sexual Violence: The View of the Czech Public and Legal Aspects .....	250
Children at Risk in Bosnia and Herzegovina From Perspective of Control Theories in Criminology .....	251
Investigating the Role of Collective Grievance in Young Men’S Engagement in Politically Motivated Violence .....	251
Payment by Results and Pay for Success: What’S the Difference? .....	252
Forensic Dna: An Analysis of the Use in a Criminal Investigation .....	253
How to Delegate the Power to Machine: Predictive Policing, Between Science, Administration and Law .....	253
Pressure Points: Corporate Interest Groups in Criminal Copyright Policy .....	254
Political Use of Fear: A Common Landscape .....	254
Pericles Project: Comparative Analysis of Radicalisation in Ireland and Bosnia .....	255
“Social Security”: A Longitudinal Analysis of Welfare Claimants’ Involvement in Crime in the 1980S .....	255
Human as a Factor in Defending Against Cybercrime .....	256
Level Up: Increasing Knowledge on Digital Aspects of Police Work .....	256
Body Worn Cameras: Effects on Police Work .....	257
Fake News, Hoaxes and Dissemination of False Information on the Internet – Criminal and Criminological Aspects.....	258
Counteracting ‘Hacking’ in a Transitional Society: The Example of Ukraine .....	258
How Disruptive Shocks Advance Digital Drug Markets .....	259
Carding University: Darknet Forums and Markets as Learning Platforms .....	260
Exploring the Processes of Removing Child Sexual Abuse Material Online. the Case Study of the Internet Watch Foundation .....	260
Cyberbullying: A New Type of Violence Amongst Us .....	261
Conflicts in Cyberspace. An Explorative and (N)Ethnographic Research Into the Online Social World of Young People .....	261
Criminal Bodies Under Investigation .....	262
Policing and the Internet of Things: Making Daily Life Visible to Justice? .....	262
Law Enforcement Cooperation and Cross-Border Crime Prevention Between Taiwan and China .....	263
Young People’S Satisfaction, Trust and Perceived Legitimacy Regarding Private Security Guards .....	263
Community Policing and Diverse Communities: Findings From the Unity Horizon 2020 Project .....	264
Violence Involving Private Security Officers as Victims and Offenders – Analysis of Levels, Trends and Individual-Level Correlates Using Police-Recorded Data From Finland .....	265
Proposing a Theoretical Framework for the Criminal Investigation of Human Trafficking Crimes .....	265
Doing More for Less in Changing Times? the Use of Volunteers in Policing .....	266
Police Risk Assessment and Outcomes for Missing Persons .....	266

**Fear and Legitimacy in Sao Paulo: Does Police Legitimacy Predict Compliance in Low Trust, High Fear Contexts? .....267**

**Police Communication Using Social Media: Findings From An In-Depth Study in Scotland .....267**

**Equip Police More Like Batman and Less Like G.I. Joe .....268**

**A Swedish Experience on Planning Intervention for An Open-Air Drug Market: The “Navet” Project .....269**

**Police Body-Worn Cameras: Operation and Regulation in England and Wales .....270**

**Vigilantism Against Migrants and Minorities: A Typology of Modes of Operation ..... 270**

**“The Mean Drunk”: Alcohol and Aggression – Is It Really What We Thought? .....271**

**The Issue of Drugs in Public Security Policies in Brazil: A Look From the Preventive Criminology of E. Zaffaroni .....271**

**Ethical Challenges in the University Drug Scene ..... 272**

**Crimes Against Humans and Crimes Against Humanity: Analysis of Documents  
Produced During Trials at Tribunals After the War in North-West Bosnia and Herzegovina ..... 273**

**My Life In-Between Probation .....273**

**Building Trust in Justice - Understanding Personal Narratives of Transitional Justice ..... 274**

**Narratives of Fear? Untangling Complex Perceptions of Crime .....275**

**A Positive Aspect and a Negative Aspect of Desistance: Through One Qualitative Study in Japan .....275**

**The Embracement of Risks. How to Make Sense of ‘Resilience’ for Safety and Security Management? ..... 276**

**Riots, Cat Killers and Regulated Vices: Collective Anxiety and the  
Management of Danger in Two Neighbourhoods in Singapore ..... 276**

**Cases of Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting (FGM/C) Within the System of Law in Norway .....277**

**A Theory of Relationism: A Cross Cultural Perspective ..... 277**

**An Offspring’S Incarceration as a Family Crisis ..... 278**

**Dignity Through Dirty Protests? ..... 278**

**Penal Sanctions Experiences and Perceived Effects: Bridging the Gap Between Judicial  
Purposes and the Effects of Penalties ..... 279**

**Mental Health in Spanish Prisons ..... 280**

**(De-)Radicalization in German Prisons .....280**

**There Is No Sincerer Love Than the Love of Food’ (George Bernard Shaw, 1903):  
The Meaning of Food and Its Uses in Prison Subculture ..... 281**

**Sex and Violence in Holiday Camp Prisons: Exploring Hyperreality, Fake News and the Prison Experience .....281**

**Why Food Matters: Female Prisoners’ Experiences With Food in Belgian Prisons ..... 282**

**Imaginary Rehabilitative Imprisonment in Neoliberal Times ..... 282**

**The Prisoner Cell as a Multifunctional Place ..... 283**

**Young Muslims in Prison ..... 283**

**Prison Leavers and Homelessness: The Experience of Adopting a Preventative Approach ..... 284**

**Supporting People After Remand or Conviction (Sparc): An Innovation in Pre-Custody Care .....284**

**Prisons, Rehabilitation and the Scope of Monitoring Under International ‘Torture’ Treaties ..... 285**

**Employed Prisoners’ Perception of Professional Training and Employment in Prison .....286**

**Coercion Through Space-Time Regimes: An Example From Swiss Prisons ..... 286**

**“The Importance of Documenting Property Rights Amid Ongoing Conflict: Transitional Justice Lessons From Bosnia for  
Syria” Sponsored by the European Criminology Group on Atrocity Crimes and Transitional Justice (Ecactj) .....287**

# CONTENTS

<b>“In-Conflict-Justice”: The Conflict in Afghanistan, Transitional Justice and the Use of Traditional Law .....</b>	<b>288</b>
<b>Divided Bridges: Peacebuilding Potentials and Limits of Religious Leaders, the Case of Bosnia and Herzegovina .....</b>	<b>288</b>
<b>The ICC and R2P From a Global Governance Perspective .....</b>	<b>289</b>
<b>Organized Crime, Corruption and Greed – the Linkage to International and Atrocity Crimes .....</b>	<b>289</b>
<b>The Crime of Genocide. Questions About the “Mens Rea” .....</b>	<b>290</b>
<b>Genocide Process Theory &amp; the Rohingya Crisis .....</b>	<b>291</b>
<b>Restoring the Community: The Challenges of Using Restorative Justice in Divided Post-Conflict Communities .....</b>	<b>291</b>
<b>Beyond the State – Towards a New Conceptualisation of Private and Public Relations in Investigations .....</b>	<b>292</b>
<b>The Socialisation Effects of Corporate Culture – Comparison of China, Russia, India, and Germany .....</b>	<b>292</b>
<b>Interactions of Law and Practice: The Influence of Legal Harmonisation on International Criminal Justice Cooperation .....</b>	<b>293</b>
<b>Food Fraud in Italy: An Explorative Analysis of the Relationship Between Organised and Corporate Crime .....</b>	<b>293</b>
<b>Organized Crime in the Production and Distribution of Falsified Medicines in Poland. Outline of the Problem. ....</b>	<b>294</b>
<b>Organised Crime Groups Involved in Fraud .....</b>	<b>294</b>
<b>The Conceptualization of Secrecy in Research on Organized Crime .....</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>Outlaw Motorcycle Gang - Related Crime in Germany: Prohibition of Biker Jackets and Clubs as Approaches to Prevention .....</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>Too-Close-For-Comfort? a Social Network Analysis of Collusion in the Italian Public Procurement .....</b>	<b>296</b>
<b>The Anomie of Power Illusions. Grandiose Ambitions in the ‘Risk and Win’-Corporate World .....</b>	<b>296</b>
<b>The Urban Security Doxa in a Low Risk Context .....</b>	<b>297</b>
<b>The Mobility Crime Triangle for Sexual Offenders and the Role of Individual and Environmental Factors .....</b>	<b>297</b>
<b>The Functions of Situational Crime Prevention: A Comparative Outlook .....</b>	<b>298</b>
<b>Crime prevention to commercial activities: an explorative research .....</b>	<b>298</b>
<b>From Perception to Facts. Asylum Seekers and Neighbourhood Crime .....</b>	<b>299</b>
<b>Female Perpetrators of Human Trafficking .....</b>	<b>299</b>
<b>How protective is custody for unaccompanied minors in Greece? Detention through the eyes of a child, under the scope of the UNCRC .....</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>Migrants Are Not the Problem, but Migration Remains a Challenge. Comparing Juveniles in Switzerland and Ex-Yugoslavia .....</b>	<b>300</b>
<b>Human Trafficking: Critical Reflections on An Invisible Crime in Tarapacá - Chile .....</b>	<b>301</b>
<b>Australian Immigration Detention: Exploring Its Depth, Weight, Tightness and Breadth as Experienced by Women Detainees .....</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>Perceived Threat and Punitiveness in Inter-Group Crime: The Role of Victim Ethnicity and Blaming Attribution .....</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>Pomigra - Politically Motivated Crime in the Light of Current Migration Flows Introducing a Comprehensive European Research-Project .....</b>	<b>303</b>
<b>The Introduction of the Pomigra Project .....</b>	<b>304</b>
<b>Western Discourses of ‘Parallel Societies’: Immigration, Citizenship and Social Cohesion .....</b>	<b>304</b>
<b>Radicalization, Conflict and Identity: A Janus-Faced View on Turkish Transnational Identities .....</b>	<b>305</b>
<b>Immigration, Crime and Citizenship – An Australian Perspective .....</b>	<b>305</b>
<b>Identification of and Reacting to the Facilitation of Unauthorised Residence in Poland - Selected Results of the Analysis of Court Files .....</b>	<b>306</b>

**Vulnerability, Immigration Detention, and (Penal) Reform .....306**

**Types of Given Freedom and Their Effect on Motivation to Terror**

**Involvement in the Eyes of MiNor ity and Majority Members in Israel .....307**

**The Multiple Ways to Reach “Shahadah”?: Uncovering Different Trends in the Global Jihadist Mobilization Discourse .....307**

**The Role of Psychopathy in the Child Maltreatment-Intimate Partner Violence Link ..... 308**

**Current Drug Polices in Japan: Harsh Punishment, Diversion With Treatment or Harm Reduction ..... 309**

**Defendants Acquitted of Sexual Offenses After Being Held in Pre-Trial Detention:**

**An Analysis of Current Trends in Germany ..... 309**

**Contemporary Thieves in Poland - Their Crime and Punishment ..... 310**

**Crimes Against Humanity and Terrorism: Boko Haram Case .....310**

**Crimes Against Animals ..... 311**

**A Glimpse to the World of Street Level Drug Dealers in Adana, Turkey ..... 312**

**Firearm Crimes: New Categories Towards a Reduction of Illicit Arms Flows ..... 312**

**Stalking in Poland - Offenders, Victims, Reaction .....313**

**Violence in the Contemporary World ..... 313**

**Veterans and Violence: An Exploration of Pre-Enlistment, Military and Post-Service Life .....314**

**Resistance, Memory and Human Rights: Understanding Kidnapping in Colombia .....314**

**The Noce Project – Noi Al Centro. Bullying, Cyberbullying, School and Social Discomfort in a Tuscan School .....315**

**Men’S Descriptions of Intimate Partner Violence Perpetration and Treatment Experiences:**

**A Qualitative Study on Convicted and Self-Referred Perpetrators of Intimate Partner Violence ..... 315**

**Re-Considering Contemporary State Criminality: A Theoretical Framework of State**

**Crimes Against Democracy (Scads) .....316**

**New Wave of Gender-Based Violence Surveys in Europe – Methodological Challenges ..... 316**

**Violence in Close Relationships: Effects on Victims and Support Received .....317**

**“The Traumatic Experiences Lived by Asylum-Seekers; Victimological Considerations .....318**

**Risk Factors for Youth Crime Victimization: Results From a National Sample of Korean**

**Middle and High School Adolescents ..... 318**

**Criminological Theory and the Prevention of Harm ..... 319**

**Deals, Disregard and Destitution: how our Criminal Justice Systems address Deviance and the Crimes we Ignore ..... 319**

**Violence and Justice Sensitivity - An Interdisciplinary Approach to Explain Violence as a Sanctioning Action ..... 320**

**Trauma-Informed Approaches and Juvenile Justice Reform ..... 320**

**The Treatment of the Gender Crimes in the New Mexican Criminal Justice System ..... 321**

**Lost in Translation - Hungary’S Late Attempt to Right the Wrongs of It’S Own History .....321**

**A Criminological Perspective on Emotions in the Judiciary : Victim Advocacy ..... 322**

**‘I Just Wanted to Tell My Story...’: Examining Victim-Survivor Narratives of Sexual Violence in Digital Society .....322**

**Victims and Corporations - Assessing the Needs of Victims of Corporate Violence ..... 323**

**Rights of Victims of Wartime Sexual Violence in Croatia - Recent Developments ..... 323**

**Gendering International Crimes: The Case of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence ..... 324**

**State Crime, Harm, Victims’ Needs and Reparations: What Are and Should Be the Links? ..... 324**

**A Victim-Driven Approach in Transitional Justice ..... 325**

**The Possibilities of Restorative Justice Within Transitional Justice for Wartime Sexual Violence:**

# CONTENTS

Acknowledgement, Agency and Redress .....	326
Experiencing the Study of Atrocity - An Exploratory Project .....	326
Assessing the Ict-Y and Its Adversarial Process .....	327
Guarantees of Non-Repetition as Form of Victim Reparations for Serious Human Rights Violations: A New Panacea in Post-Conflict Situations? .....	327
The 'War on Drugs' in Philippines - Fighting or Committing Crimes? .....	328
Male-On-Female Sexual Homicides in Sweden 1990 to 2013: A Population-Based Controlled Study of Incidents, Victims and Offenders .....	329
Thinking Cold Cases Out of the Box: An Exploratory Study .....	329
The World Homicide Survey .....	330
Exploring Femicide Rates in Poland .....	330
"Birthday Blues": Do Birthdays Affect Homicidal Behavior Similar to Holidays? .....	331
Sentiment Analysis on Three Cases of Homicide: Ethno-Racial Implications .....	331
Untangling Homicide Related Statistics: The Case of Turkey .....	332
Problems of Crimes Against Humanity and Tools for Development of Officer'S Skills on Conflict Prevention Missions. Gap- Gaming for Peace Project .....	333
Civilian Victims of the Taliban Targeted Killing Program .....	333
Exploring the Relationship Between the Type of Target, the Modus Operandi and the Outcomes of Terrorist Attacks in Europe Between 1970 and 2016 .....	334
Rape Victim and Perpetrator Blame as a Function of Alcohol Presence Among Substance Abuse Professionals .....	334
Migrant Workers in Russia: A Case of Structural Victimisation? .....	335
Victimology and State Crime .....	336
Idiosyncratic Voting in the Unga Death Penalty Moratorium Resolutions .....	337
Improving Post-Prison Re/Integration Through Collaboration: A Methodological Explanation .....	337
Who Are Prisoners' Families and What Are They For? .....	338
Hostile Politics: A Study Into the Relationship Between Punishment and Political Orientation .....	338
Probation for Road Traffic Offenders .....	339
Relevant Relationships and Issues for Long-Term Inmates - What Matters If Nothing Else Matters Anymore? .....	339
Self-Legitimacy of Prison Staff in Slovenia .....	340
Effectiveness of Police-Initiated Diversion for Youth: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis .....	340
Transgender Cops: Gender and Sexuality Expectations in Police Cultures .....	341
Residents Perception of Police Effectiveness in Slovenia .....	341
The Role of Police in Preventing Radicalisation in the Western Balkans .....	342
Mapping the Policing of Wildlife Crimes in England .....	343
Jail Inmates and Police Interrogation .....	343
Democratization of Policing in Post-Conflict Societies — Lessons Learned From Serbia and Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	344
Learning to Become a Police. Understanding Learning and Job Preferences of Norwegian Police Students in a Comparative Perspective .....	344
Politicians Making Choices About Crime Control: A Qualitative Study .....	345
Crime Control as a Public Health Issue? Changes in Community Safety Work, Alternative Understandings of Crime and Offending, and Potential for Progressive Change .....	345

**'Asian Criminology' and 'Southern Criminology' as Political Projects to Challenge 'Scientific Criminology' ..... 346**

**The Scientific Foundations of the Future Global System of Criminal Justice ..... 347**

**Has the State Taken on Too Much? ..... 347**

**"The Three Best Days of My Life": Gangs, Riots and Youth Mobilizations ..... 348**

**Swedish Corruption - the Rise and Fall of An Uncorrupt Nation ..... 348**

**Blurred Boundaries and Legal Uncertainty in Police-Volunteer Partnerships ..... 349**

**'Safe Access Zones': The Policing of Anti-Abortion Protesters in Victoria, Australia ..... 350**

**Policing in Times of Global Criminal Selectivity. the Counter-Terrorist**

**Law as a Platform for the Suppression of Native-Argentines' Social Protest by the Gendarmerie .....350**

**A Dutch Field Study on the Relationship Between Questioning Techniques and Suspects' Statement ..... 351**

**Communication as Tool for Crime Prevention ..... 351**

**"Doing the Right Thing": Identity Construction and Motivation of Border Police**

**Officers in the Baltic Sea Area .....352**

**Human Trafficking for the Purpose of Sexual Exploitation - the Unprovable Criminal Offense?! .....352**

**Human Trafficking for the Purpose of Sexual Exploitation - the Unprovable Criminal Offense?! .....353**

**Crimes of (Dis) Obedience: Radical Shifting of the Criminological Gaze .....353**

**Healthcare Fraud Due to Submission of False Claims by Health Care Providers:**

**What Healthcare Fraud Looks Like and How the Healthcare Payment System Is Trying to Prevent It ..... 354**

**Crimes Against Animals and Psychopathology .....355**

**Subverting Subculture – Oh No, I Like It! .....355**

**New perspective on stalking profiling .....356**

**The Prison, the Cell and the Terrorist. Phenomenological Reflections on Interviewing a Terrorist in a Prison Cell .....356**

**The Works of Lars Von Trier: Cultural and Other Criminology .....357**

**The Nexus Between Public and Cultural Criminology: The Case of the Crime Study Centre (Csc) ..... 358**

**Assessing the empirical relationship between associations with criminal peers and citizen**

**satisfaction with law enforcement ..... 358**

**Recidivism, Attachment and Aggression in a Sample of Italian Prisoners ..... 359**

**Prison Doctors and "Lay Criminology": A Working Hypothesis ..... 360**

**Environmental Determinants of Prison Climate in Croatia .....360**

**I Asked My Wife Not to Bring the Kids for Visits Anymore' - 'Secondary Prisonisation' of Families in Hungary .....361**

**Prison Code: Informal Dimension of Prison Experience .....361**

**Public Opinion and Health-Care of Prisoners ..... 362**

**Icty Evidence on Detention Camps: The Krajina Region**

**(Sponsored by the European Criminology Group on Atrocity Crimes and Transitional Justice (Eactj)) ..... 363**

**Factors Associated With Gacaca Court Sentencing .....363**

**Does Judicial Reasoning in Judgments of the Icty Contribute to Deterrence,**

**Reconciliation and Acknowledgement of Responsibility? ..... 364**

**Towards a New View on the Rehabilitation of International Criminals: The Icty Case Study ..... 364**

**Searching for Justice in Darfur: Assessing Punitive Attitudes During Genocide ..... 365**

**Integrating Transitional Justice Across Levels of Government and Levels of Offending ..... 365**

**Croatian War Crimes Sentencing Jurisprudence - Assessing Allegations of Ethnic Bias and Leniency .....366**

# CONTENTS

Using relevant case law to determine the crime of genocide under International Law, by interpreting some of the 'key words' in the legal definition .....	367
Spatial and Temporal Analysis of Robberies – a Case Study of Zagreb, Croatia .....	367
The Historical Development of the Housing Policy as Well as the Social and Demographical Structure of Russian Cities and the Social Disorganization Theory by Shaw and Mckay .....	368
“We Can’t Talk to the Tail Lights of the Patrol Car” – Crime, Risk and Resilience in the Countryside: Preliminary Observations .....	368
The New Vagrancy Laws of England and Wales: The Neo-Liberal Governance of Homelessness in Public Space .....	369
Structural and Cultural Forces Across Schools - a Working Paper on the Impact of School Contextual Relative Deprivation on Self-Reported Outcomes in Stockholm .....	370
Risky Places: Examining Spatial Risk Factors for Illegal Recreational Fishing in the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park in Australia .....	370
Mapping Food Crime in the UK and Italy .....	371
An Explorative Analysis of the Risk Factors Influencing Illegal Waste Management: The Italian Case .....	371
Actors and Modi Operandi Behind Illicit Waste Trafficking: Evidence From Italy .....	372
Criminological Characteristics of Crime Against the Environment in Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	373
A Cross-National Exploration of Factors That Influence the Accuracy of Reporting of Cites Wildlife Trade Data .....	373
Drought or Flood (Climate Change) – Social-Ecological System Destabilization –Conflict Nexus in East Africa: Rainfall-Induced Environmental Degradation, Food Insecurity, Migration and Violence Around and Near Mt. Kilimanjaro .....	374
Illegal Wildlife Trade as Crime Against Humanity .....	375
Treatment of Lesbians and Gay Men by the Criminal Justice System .....	375
Discrimination and Violent Victimization: A Cross-National Examination of Risk and Protective Factors for Youth Hate Crime .....	376
Deprivation, Personality Traits and Interethnic Friendships as Predictors of Right Wing Extremism – An Empirical Study With Representative Data From Germany .....	377
“Some Men Deeply Hate Women, and Express That Hatred Freely”: Examining Experiences and Perceptions of Gendered Hate Crime .....	377
Suspected Hate Crimes Reported to the Police in Finland .....	378
Hate Crimes in Germany 2012-2016 .....	379
Sexuality, Power and Criminology in the Era of #MeToo .....	379
White collars and dirty money: continuities and discontinuities in the political and social movements against proceeds of crime .....	380
Police Risk Assessment of Domestic Abuse: the Mediating Role of Space and Time .....	381
Looking for Neighbourhood-Level Variations in Crime Seasonality in Multiple Cities .....	381
Hidden Spatial Inequalities in the Exposure to Crime? .....	382
A Longitudinal Study of the Relationship Between the Decentralisation of Urban Poverty and Crime .....	382
Stunda: Examining Experiences of Situational Fear of Crime Through Smartphone Applications Among Young Adults in Malmö .....	383
Comparison of Near-Repeat, Machine Learning and Risk Terrain Modelling for Making Spatiotemporal Predictions of Crime .....	384
The Scale, Nature and Spatio-Temporal Patterning of Mental Health-Related Incidents: Insights From Text Mining Police Incident Logs .....	384

**Offender Residential Concentrations: a Longitudinal Study in the United Kingdom ..... 385**

**Graffiti Writers’ Location Choices: a Study of Inner-City Graffiti at Micro Places ..... 386**

**Do Different Types of Neighbourhood Generate Different Types of Offenders?  
an Analysis of Prolific Offenders by Offence Type Within an English Core City ..... 386**

**Insecurity issues and their solutions in two Budapest neighbourhoods ..... 387**

**Everyday Encounters With Difference in Urban Parks: Forging ‘Openness to Otherness’ in Segmenting Cities ..... 388**

**Mapping Rape Culture: Nation and the Struggle for Social Justice ..... 388**

**Towards a Small Area Estimation Approach in Criminology.  
An Application to Perceived Neighbourhood Disorder in Manchester ..... 389**

**Hunter or Prey? an Analysis of Cyberstalking Situational Profiles and Their Preferred Places ..... 390**

**An Examination of ‘Affordance’ and Situational Cues for Theft From Motor Vehicle ..... 390**

**Activity Spaces and the Risk of Victimization ..... 391**

**Penal Nationalism & State Violence: How Do Human Rights Matter? ..... 394**

**Continuum of Carelessness: Paradoxes of Mental Health Care in Ontario Corrections ..... 395**

**Oversight Capture: the Performance of Accountability and Transparency in the  
Administrative Segregation Review Process ..... 395**

**The Limits of Evidence-Based Corrections: Solitary Confinement as a Carceral Enjoyment ..... 396**

**Rethinking ‘Tightness’ in Prisons: Claws, Clothing and Other Metaphors ..... 397**

**Lateral Tightness and Sex Offenders ..... 397**

**Power, Regulation and Gender in Women’S Prisons in England & Wales and Norway ..... 398**

**Risk Logics and Their Consequences in England & Wales and Norway ..... 398**

**Experiences of the Hungarian Criminal Jurisdiction Concerning the Illicit Trafficking of Cultural Properties ..... 399**

**Criminal Law Protection of Cultural Property From a Comparative Perspective –  
Some Italian Lessons for the Hungarian Legislation ..... 399**

**The Importance of the Cultural Properties’ Digitalisation ..... 400**

**Using Art Treasures as Deposit Bank Technique in the Hands of the Hungarian  
Organized Crime Gangs From 1980’S to 1990’S ..... 400**

**Mafia Maffick, Metamorphosis and Moving Markets – Looking at England’S Mediatized Criminal Milieus ..... 401**

**Illicit Markets: Counterfeiting, Crime, Harm and Consumption ..... 401**

**Drug Dealing as (Criminal) Entrepreneurship: Moving With the Market ..... 402**

**Drugs and Luxury Late Bars: Cocaine and the Shifting Cultural Economy of a Post-Industrial City ..... 402**

**The Justice, Inequality and Gbv Research Project ..... 403**

**Victim/Survivors Perspectives on Justice ..... 403**

**Protective Orders, Gender Based Violence and Criminal Justice ..... 404**

**Exploring the Role of Faith in Influencing What ‘Justice’ Means for Victims/Survivors of Gender-Based Violence ..... 405**

**Research Master on European and International Criminology ..... 405**

**Research Master in European and International Criminology: The Bologna University Track ..... 406**

**Research Master in European and International Criminology: The Ghent University Track ..... 406**

**Assessing Food Fraud Vulnerabilities in Supply Chains ..... 407**

**Researching the Facilitation of Money Laundering: Where From and Where to Now? ..... 407**

**Reconceptualising the ‘Shambolic’ in Sham Marriage: Modern Slavery Perpetrators Accounts ..... 408**

# CONTENTS

<b>Organised Crime, Corruption and the Movement of People Across Borders in the Baltics: What Has Changed in Since 2004?</b> .....	408
<b>Administering Border Control</b> .....	409
<b>Border Criminology Beyond Detention, Deportation and Criminalisation</b> .....	409
<b>On Border Criminology: Changing the State, Changing the Discipline</b> .....	410
<b>The Crimmigrant Other: Migration and Penal Power</b> .....	410
<b>Technology &amp; Organised Crime in the Smart City</b> .....	411
<b>Under Surveillance: an Ethnographic Exploration Into the Experience of Electronically Monitored Punishment</b> .....	411
<b>Drone Cops: Technological Innovation and Arms Races</b> Michael Coliandris .....	412
<b>Technology, Trafficking, and the Private Sector: Lessons From Backpack</b> .....	412
<b>Organised Crime in the Country in Transition and the Possible Impact of Obor – Czech Republic Case</b> .....	413
<b>Organized Crime and Its Control From Central European Perspective</b> .....	413
<b>Organized Crime in Contemporary Russia</b> .....	414
<b>The negative attitudes toward corruption among business elites and public at large in Lithuanian society were and still remain high</b> .....	414
<b>Triads on One Belt One Road</b> .....	415
<b>Organized Crime in Kazakhstan</b> .....	415
<b>Chinese Criminal Wildlife Networks Along the Silk Road</b> .....	416
<b>A Crime Script Analysis of Supplying State Protected Wildlife as Food in Mainland China</b> .....	416
<b>On Victims and Victimology – a New Book of the Balkan Criminology Network (Work in Progress)</b> .....	417
<b>Development of Victimology and the Victims' Rights Movement in Serbia</b> .....	417
<b>Victimology and Victim Protection in Croatia</b> .....	418
<b>Victimology in Hungary</b> .....	418
<b>Homicides in Hungary</b> .....	419
<b>Balkan Homicide Study in Romania: an Update</b> .....	419
<b>Balkan Homicide Study: the Case of the Republic of Macedonia</b> .....	420
<b>Balkan Homicide Study in Croatia: First Results</b> .....	420
<b>Balkan Criminology: From an Idea to a Concept and Via a Research Group to Empirical Studies – a Self-Critical Review</b> .....	421
<b>Future Prospects for Balkan Criminology</b> .....	421
<b>Mppg for Balkan Criminology: Education</b> .....	422
<b>Mppg for Balkan Criminology:Dissemination</b> .....	422
<b>Data Collection About Ipv in the European Sourcebook of Crime and Criminal Justice Statistics: a New Challenge in View of the Istanbul Convention</b> .....	423
<b>Towards the 6Th Edition of the European Sourcebook of Crime and Criminal Justice Statistics</b> .....	424
<b>Collecting Data in Croatia for the Lincs Project: Practical Challenges and Possible Solutions</b> .....	425
<b>Collecting Data in Romania for the Lincs Project: Practical Challenges and Possible Solutions</b> .....	426
<b>Collecting Data on Crime and Criminal Justice for the European Sourcebook: Experience of Serbia</b> .....	426
<b>Southern Criminology and the Question of Translation</b> .....	427
<b>Southernizing Green Criminology: Human Dislocation, Environmental Injustice and Climate Apartheid</b> .....	428

**Migration Control and the Neo-Colonial Dimension of Contemporary Penalty ..... 428**

**The Rescue of Victims of Human Trafficking in England ..... 429**

**The Governance of Labour Exploitation in Food Supply Networks ..... 430**

**Understanding Labour Exploitation in Different Cultural Settings: the Experience of Ukraine, Lithuania and the UK ..... 430**

**Criminal Climatology - Beginnings, Achievements, Perspectives..... 431**

**Cites Crimes in Poland – Causes, Phenomenon, Counteracting ..... 431**

**The Correlation Between Aggression Towards Animals and Aggression  
Towards People in the Light of Records Research ..... 432**

**Football Fans Delinquency – the Research Done by the Białystok School of Criminology ..... 433**

**Unravelling the Crime-Development Nexus: From Social Defence to Sustainable Development ..... 433**

**Inclusive and Safe Cities for the Future: A Criminological Analysis ..... 434**

**Following the money: illicit financial flows and sustainable development ..... 434**

**A Marxist Framework for the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development ..... 435**

**The Genesis, Development and Basic Information About Białystok School of Criminology (Bsc) in Poland ..... 435**

**A Decade of Cooperation Between Criminologists From Olsztyn and the Białystok School of Criminology ..... 436**

**The Crime of Stalking – Picture of Perpetrator and Victim in the Research of Białystok School of Criminology ..... 436**

**Juvenile Delinquency and Victimization: the Main Results of Isrd-3 Poland  
Conducted by Białystok School of Criminology ..... 437**

**Dark Diffractions: a Performative Hauntology of 10 Rillington Place ..... 438**

**An Othering Perspective – an Intersectional Approach to Prison’S Gothic Heritage ..... 438**

**Ghost Criminology and Graffiti Heritage ..... 439**

**How Do Early Inequalities Impact on Criminal Trajectories Over the Life Course? ..... 440**

**What Happened to ‘Thatcher’S Children’?: the Housing,  
Victimisation and Criminogenic Experiences of Two Uk Cohorts..... 440**

**The Usual Suspects? Sociodemographic Trends of Criminal Convictions in Sweden Over Five Decades ..... 441**

**Making Things Worse? Caregiver Imprisonment and Its Impact on Child Health, Education and Well-Being in Uganda ..... 441**

**Doing Desistance in Neighbourhoods Affected by Conflict ..... 442**

**Post Release Employment and Recidivism of Ex-Prisoners in the Netherlands ..... 442**

**Explaining Battersers’ Misconduct in Prison ..... 443**

**Between Struggles and Discipline: Marx and Foucault on Penalty and the Critique of Political Economy ..... 443**

**Prison Downsizing and the Political Economy of Punishment ..... 444**

**Inequality, Welfare and Punishment. Comparative Perspectives on Economy,  
Politics and Punishment in Contemporary Societies ..... 444**

**Families as Potential Re-‘Turning Points’ in the Desistance Process: a Longitudinal Qualitative Study ..... 445**

**Change and Stability in (Ex)Prisoners’ Families Over Time:  
Towards an Understanding of Resilience in Families Who Have Experienced Paternal Imprisonment ..... 446**

**A Comparison of the Experiences of Male and Female Prisoners’ Partners:  
Early Findings From a Mixed Methods Study at Six English Prisons ..... 446**

**Transience and Transition: Retaining Participants in the Families and Imprisonment Research Study.  
What Lessons Can Be Learned? ..... 447**

**Sexual prejudices and antigay/lesbian behaviors among law enforcement students and professionals:**

# CONTENTS

Case Study of Canton Sarajevo .....	449
Terrorism versus Hate Crime .....	450
Online hate crime vs. offline hate crime: Bosnian context .....	450
A confiscation of immigrants' assets – a form of hate crime? .....	451
Making (In?)Visible: Aesthetics, Agency and Ownership in Sites of Dark Tourism .....	451
Adequate and Appropriate Reparations for Crimes Against Humanity: the Experiences of the International Criminal Court and Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia .....	452
'Quiet' Transitional Justice: Trust, Legitimacy, and Recovering the 'Disappeared' .....	453
The Governance of Undermining in the Netherlands: a Status Quo .....	453
From civil disobedience to undermining? A reflection on governance through undermining in the Netherlands .....	454
'Is this a bad area?!' A more humane view on "unsafe" neighborhoods .....	454
Do-it-yourself surveillance: organising resilience 'from below' in Dutch neighbourhoods .....	455
Self-reported juvenile delinquency and family relations in Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	455
Self-reported delinquency – differences between ISRD2 and ISRD3 .....	456
Matrix of risky behaviour in primary schools in Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	456
Interviewing the Interviewer: Qualitative Interview Approaches for Cybercrime Research .....	457
Unraveling Cybercriminal Networks by Analyzing Large Scale Police Investigations .....	458
Anonymity-Publicity Index (Api): an Empirical Classification of Exposure of Online Users .....	458
Lightning up the Darkweb .....	459
Unravelling Online Child Exploitation Networks on the Dark Web .....	460
Dyadic and Network Learning in Online Drug Marketplaces: Commitment or Market Efficiency? .....	461
The Lifted Veil: Communication Between Actors on Darknetmarket Hansa .....	462
Trust and Mechanisms of Trust in Online Stolen Goods Markets .....	462
Stolen Online Credentials: a Hijacker's Decision-Making Perspective .....	463
What Can Cryptomarket Research Tell Us About the About Illicit Trade: Implications Beyond the Digital? .....	463
Exploring the Processes of Removing Child Sexual Abuse Material Online. the Case Study of the Internet Watch Foundation .....	464
Predictors of Cybercrime Victimization: Causal Effects or Biased Associations? .....	465
Cybercrime Victimization of Smes: Prevalence and Risk Factors .....	465
Cybercrime: a Growing Threat for Businesses? the Results of Two Business Victimization Surveys in Belgium .....	466
Criminological Theory and Computer Network Vulnerabilities .....	467
Organised (Cyber)Crime: About Old and New Bottlenecks, Bitcoins and Cash .....	467
The Web of Profit: Platform Criminality and the Cybercrime Economy .....	468
The Social-Psychological Processes Behind the Hacktivist's Mind: Why and How They Became Hacktivists .....	468
How Organized Is 'Organized Cybercrime': a Theoretical and Empirical Exploration of Cybercriminal (Actor-)Networks .....	469
Pushing Sex Work to the Margins: the Sanitization of Red Light Districts in Amsterdam and London .....	470
Decarceral Feminism and Prison Research: (Re)Tracing the Lives of Women in Hmp Holloway .....	470
Work, Violence and Media Feminism: From Decriminalising Sex Work to #Metoo .....	471
'I'M Safe but I Still Worry... I Don'T Tell Anyone':	

Physical and Emotional Safe Spaces for Women in Safe Shelters in Cambodia .....471

Financing and Financial Aspects of Thb .....472

Internet and Trafficking in Human Beings: New Enablers and Motivators for Market Entry and Financing .....472

Trafficking in Human Beings in the Eu: Social Organisation and Business Models .....473

Financial Investigations of Thb: Follow the Money – Challenges & Opportunities .....473

Beyond Our Brief?: Experiences of Activism and Academia in Joint Enterprise Research .....474

‘Brief, Brittle and Brutal’: Cjs Perceptions of Young People  
Social Relationships Within the Context of ‘Joint Enterprise’ .....474

Policing Serious Violence Among Young People: the Role of Trust, Rights and Responsibilities .....475

Advocates & Authorities: Who should speak for and about Nature? .....475

Understanding Stigma: Characterising Crime Victims .....476

Life After Miscarriages of Justice: Stigma and Identity .....476

A very public private tragedy: Stigma, victimisation and community identity .....477

The Organisation of Health Care in Belgian Prisons: Selected Issues .....477

Experiences of Female Mentally Ill Offenders in Prison and in Forensic Settings in Flanders .....479

Treading the Front-Line, Tartanisation and Police Academic Partnerships .....479

the Role of Police Culture in the Police Professionalisation Agenda .....480

Police Education and Professionalism: Potential and Pitfalls .....480

Iceland as a Microcosm of the Effects of Educational Reform on Police Students’ Social Background .....481

Organized Crime and Money Laundering in the Balkans .....482

Organised Criminal Groups of the Balkan Region .....482

Strengthening the Fight Against Illicit Trade in South Eastern Europe .....483

Measuring and Assessing Organized Crime in the Western Balkans .....483

Penal Cultures on the Continent –Outline of the Project .....484

How Would You Decide? Findings From a Population Survey About Punishment in France and Germany .....484

Quantitative Study of Punitive Tendencies in Criminal Law Legislation .....485

Instrument of Criminal Policy and Voice of the Concerned?  
on the Sense of Responsibility of Journalists in Crime and Security Issues Reporting .....485

The Conditions of Police Custody and the Importance of ‘Good’ .....486

Making a Difference to Detainees: Predictors of the Quality of Detainee Treatment .....486

Meeting Expectations? an Examination of Mismatches in Police-Detainee Perceptions of Police Detention .....487

Convergence and Divergence in Plural Policing:  
a Comparison of Police-Private Security Relations in Mexico and the United Kingdom .....488

Arresting Resistance: the Future for ‘Plural Policing’ .....488

Digital Pax Latin Americana: Middle Powers and Cybersecurity Governance .....489

Individuals Accused of International Crimes as Delegitimized Agents of Truth .....489

Internationalizing the Household? Reflections on Domestic (Sexual) Violence as an International Crime .....490

The Icc and R2P From a Global Governance Perspective .....490

The Role of the Icc in the Fight Against Impunity .....491

The Cosmopolitan Penal Imaginary: Penal Welfarism Gone Global? .....491

# CONTENTS

Corporate Involvement in International Crimes .....	492
The Future of the International Criminal Court: on Critique, Legalism and Strengthening the Icc'S Legitimacy .....	492
Narrative Expressivism: a Criminological Approach to the Expressive Function of International Criminal Justice .....	493
Discussing Keynote by Barbora Hola .....	493
Discussing Keynote by Barbora Hola .....	494
Discussing Keynote by Barbora Hola .....	494
Discussing Keynote by Barbora Hola .....	494
Business and Atrocity Crime Since 1945: Continuity and Change .....	495
History, Legacy and Accountability: Ig Farben and Its Successors .....	495
Reputational Penalties for Corporate Human Rights Violations: an Event Study Based on Business and Human Rights Resource Center Data .....	496
Socio-Economic Harm as Economic-State Crime: Analysis of an Empirical Finding at the Intersection of Transitional Justice and Criminology .....	496
Book Review: Prosecuting Serious Economic Crimes as International Crimes: a New Mandate for the Icc .....	497
Book Review: Prosecuting Serious Economic Crimes as International Crimes: a New Mandate for the Icc .....	497
Book Review: Prosecuting Serious Economic Crimes as International Crimes: a New Mandate for the Icc .....	498
The Case of Hungary .....	498
The Case of Poland.....	499
The Case of the Czech Republic .....	499
“Nerve” and the Victim-Offender Overlap: an Assessment of the Protective Function of Fearlessness in the Face of Danger .....	500
Patterns of Formal and Informal Support After Violent Victimization: Differences Between Gang Member and Non-Gang Member Service and Support Networks in the United States .....	500
Being So Close and Yet So Far: Researching Gang-Related Women in a Context of Silence .....	501
County Lines, Gang Culture and Political Economy .....	501
Differentiating Sex Offenders: a Latent Class Analysis of the Criminal Careers of Sex and Non-Sex Offenders .....	502
Aren't They All Psychopaths? Examining Personality Disorders in Sexual Murderers .....	502
Juvenile Offenders and Pathways to Adult Sex Offending .....	503
Entry Into Sexual Recidivism: Revisiting the Specific Propensity Underlying Sexual Recidivism .....	504
Societal Impact of Criminological Research: Developing Its Understanding .....	504
Societal Impact as ‘Rituals of Verification’ or the Co-Production of Knowledge? .....	505
Criminological Inquiry as a Democratic Resource .....	505
Understanding Transnational Organised Crime Groups as Social Networks in a Changing Socio-Political and Socio-Technical Landscape .....	506
Institutional Violence .....	506
Cubs of the Caliphate: Minors at the Service of the Islamic State .....	507
Do Young People Have More Negative Perceptions of the Police Than Adults? the Role of Age and Social Position in Attitudes Towards the Police.....	507
‘Troubled’ Youth: Criminalisation and the ‘Disgust’ Agenda .....	508
Stigmatization as a Key Barrier to Reducing Recidivism in Young Offenders .....	508
From Stigmatization and Conflict to Social Participation: Opportunities and Challenges for Portuguese Youth .....	509

**Fire! Fire! - Experiencing Fire whilst Locked In ..... 509**

**The absence and presence of touch: reflections from prison ethnography ..... 510**

**The pains of extreme overcrowding: sensory coping in Tunisian prisons ..... 510**

**The Divided Continent: Penal Power Between the East and West ..... 511**

**Conditions, Obligations and Challenges During Supervision Time for Parolees ..... 511**

**Towards an Ethical Response to ‘Wicked’ Problems: Theory and Method in Contemporary Criminology ..... 512**

**Interaction Rituals, Performance, and Police-Public Encounters ..... 512**

**Crimes Against Humanity and Organizational Policy at the International Criminal Court:  
Limits Set by the Legality Principle ..... 513**

**Pragmatism Over Principles: the International Criminal Court and a Human  
Rights-Based Approach to Judicial Interpretation ..... 514**

**Extending Criminal Liability Throughout the Phases of the Radicalization Process : Building Bridges Between the  
Knowledge of Criminological Sciences and the Counterterrorism Legislation Within the Criminal Law ..... 514**

**Victims or Perpetrators? the Criminal Liability of (Former) Child Soldiers ..... 515**

**Capitalist Mode of Conservation as Genocide: Green Accumulation by Dispossession ..... 516**

**Power, corruption and lies: policing environmental protests in the UK ..... 516**

**Plastic and Ecocide: Green Criminology, Criminal Harm and the Pursuit of Eco-Justice ..... 517**

**Climate Change Criminals ..... 517**

**Some Reflexions About Police-Citizen Relations in Comparative Perspective ..... 518**

**Macro-Level Explanations of Country Differences. the (Very) Small N Problems and Benefits:  
the Example of Police-Adolescent Relations in Germany and France ..... 518**

**Ethnicity, Group Position and Police Legitimacy: Findings From the European Social Survey ..... 519**

**Punitive Gap and Trust in the Police and Courts – Some Finnish Findings ..... 519**

**Radicalisation and Mental Illness - Results From a Workup of Biographic Information ..... 520**

**Radicalisation Within the Digital Age - Results From a School Survey Regarding Extremist Attitudes ..... 520**

**Biographical Data Analysis - a Study of Life Histories of Radicalised Persons ..... 521**

**Perspectives of Preventing Right Wing and Islamist Extremism ..... 521**

**Same Same, but Different: Extremist Ideologies Online.  
Salafism/Jihadism and Right-Wing Extremism in Social Media ..... 523**

**Efficacy of Radicalizing Cues ..... 524**

**The roots of violence between terrorism and religious extremism ..... 524**

**A Comparative Test of Correlates of Right-Wing, Left-Wing and Islamist Extremist Attitudes ..... 525**

**Religiosity and Extremism – Which Role Plays Religiosity in Turning to Extremism? ..... 525**

**The Role of Identity Diffusion for Political Extremist Attitudes in Swiss Youth ..... 526**

**Gangs and Political Extremism ..... 527**

**Expectations of Reentry: the Role of Family Support and Prison Coercion During Imprisonment ..... 527**

**The Changing Nature of Carceral Spaces in Northern Ireland: Organisational Change and Social Capital ..... 528**

**University Studying and Cultural Paths in Prison Contexts: a Way to Promote P  
ersonal Change and Social Reentry? the Case of the University Penitentiary Pole in Bologna – Italy ..... 528**

**Health-Related Correlates of Re-Incarceration Among Former Prisoners in Australia and the Netherlands:  
Two Longitudinal Studies ..... 529**

# CONTENTS

The International Journal of Restorative Justice: an Introduction .....	529
Running an International Journal, or How to Ensure Independent Research and Development .....	530
Time for a Rethink: Victims and Restorative Justice .....	530
Parental Violence, Deprivation, and Migration Background .....	531
Religion and Attitudes Toward State Organizations: the Case of Schools. a Comparison Across Five Countries .....	532
Teenagers' Perceptions of Legitimacy and Preparedness to Break the Law: the Impact of Migrant and Ethnic Minority Status .....	533
Cross-Cultural Comparability and Measurement Invariance of the 9-Item Self-Control Scale From Isrd3 .....	533
The Intergenerational Transmission of Low Self-Control and Its Effects on Delinquency .....	534
Low-Self Control and Opportunity Among a Cross-National Sample of 12–16-Year-Old Adolescents: What Difference Does Gender Make? .....	535
Is Self-Control Universal or Culture Specific? Lessons From Isrd3 in Switzerland and Ex-Yugoslavia .....	535
Drinking Alcohol and Taking Cannabis in Serbia, Switzerland and Ukraine - Testing Main Criminological theories: Results of the Third International Self-Report Delinquency Study (Isrd3) .....	536
Are Impulsive Adolescents Differentially Vulnerable to Normative or Situational Peer Influences ? an Exploratory Study. ....	537
Parental Presence and Youth Victimization in Italy: International Self-Report Delinquency Study (Isrd3) Results .....	537
Is Male Gender Still a Risk Factor for Juvenile Delinquency? Results From the Isrd Study in 26 Countries .....	538
International Self-Report Delinquency Study: Update and Information (Isrd) .....	539
Putting Community Views in Its Place: an Empirical Study About Intuitions of Justice and Intellectual Property Compliance .....	540
The Challenge of Adapting the Spanish Criminal Statistics for International Comparisons of Recorded Crime .....	540
Rationality and Reasoned Sentencing .....	541
The Path to (Cyber)-Jihad: an Analysis of the Phases of the Radicalization Process, and Its Influence on Individuals Based on Data From Judicial Sentences .....	541
The Gender Gap in Violent Victimization in the United States, 1973-2016 .....	542
The Changing Incidence and Prevalence of Cyberbullying: Evidence From the Us National Crime Victimisation Survey School Crime Supplement .....	542
Crime and Inflation in U. S. Cities .....	543
Non-Intimate Family Violence in England and Wales: Trends and Risk Factors .....	543
Life Course theory and White-Collar Crime: a Review and Integration of Recent Findings .....	544
Transitions and Turning Points: Corporate Life Cycle, Gender Diversity, and Corporate Crime .....	544
Decade-Long Patterns of Regulatory Violations in Chemical Corporations .....	545
Exploring Estate Agents' Views of the Uk Anti-Money Laundering Regime in Practice .....	546
Buttoning up Revisited. Doing Ethnography on Wall Street (and Frankfurt) .....	546
The Power and Pitfalls of Qualitative Data .....	547
Swedish Market for Cultural Objects From War- and Conflict Zones. a Risk Analysis .....	547
Categorizing Victims of Violence in Denmark. Institutional Understandings and Victims' Experiences .....	548
The Potential of the Concept of Vulnerability in Understanding Victimization .....	549
Analysing Victimology: What Can Current Victimological Theories Explain? .....	549
Empowered or Protected? the Discursive Framing of the Victim in Danish and Norwegian	

Preparatory Works and Its Implications for Their Status and Rights ..... 550

Reading the Prison and the Factory, Four Decades On ..... 550

Political Economy and the Political Economy of Punishment: Interaction and Contamination ..... 551

Prison Beyond Factory? Theoretical Notes on Past/Present, Northern/Southern  
Prisons in Relation to the 40Th Anniversary Edition of the Prison and the Factory (Melossi and Pavarini, 2018) ..... 551

Forty Years On’: What Use Is the Penitentiary Today? ..... 552

Choosing Violence, Scenario Criminogeneity, and Moral Emotions.  
a Randomized Scenario Study in Risk-Seekers and Risk-Avoiders. .... 552

Choosing What Crime as Alternative in What Criminogenic Setting?  
an In-Depth Examination of Sat’S Propensity Scenario Exposure in Three Different Data Sets ..... 553

Response Latencies as Indicators for More Automatic Vs. More Deliberate Decision-Making ..... 553

Applying Sat to Explain Truancy ..... 554

Genetic and Environmental Influences on Rule-Breaking Behavior ..... 557

Family Formation Patterns of Children Who Experienced Parental Imprisonment ..... 558

The Effects of Being Raised in a Single-Parent Family on Criminal Involvement of Adolescents ..... 559

The Extent and Nature of Intergenerational Continuity of Organized Crime in the Netherlands ..... 559

Global Strategies to Disrupt Criminal Families: What Do We Know? ..... 560

In-Laws or Outlaws? ..... 560

The Austrian Reconviction Statistics – Structure and Outcome ..... 561

Reconviction Rates After Custodial and Non Custodial Measures ..... 561

Preventive Effects of Penal Sanctions ..... 562

German Online Database of Reconvictions for Scientific and Political Issues ..... 562

“Regulated Market on Cannabis Instead of War on Drugs: the Uruguayan Experience” ..... 563

Legalization of Non-Medical Cannabis Use and Supply in Canada: an Overview of Key Policy Reform Parameters ..... 563

Nature and Functions of Violence Within the Vancouver and the Stockholm Drug Scenes ..... 564

Implementation and Consequences of Legalizing Marijuana in Uruguay ..... 564

The Croatian Violence Monitor and Its Nexus to the European Working Group European Violence Monitor ..... 565

Croatian Violence Monitor - Presenting the Project ..... 565

Croatian Violence Monitor – Methodology ..... 566

Improvement of Police Training and Education Based on the Results of the New  
Delinquent Violence Research Model ..... 566

Influence of Gambling and Games of Chance in Family Violence ..... 567

Victims of Violent Crimes – the Romanian Way ..... 567

Insight Into the Balkan Homicide Study in Bosnia and Herzegovina ..... 568

Multidisciplinary Approach Towards Delinquent Violence ..... 568

There Are No Words: Sex Offending and the Search for a Redemption Narrative ..... 569

Desistance From Sexual Offending: Reentry and Community Management ..... 569

How Do Sex Offenders Narrate Their Desistance? ..... 570

Green Criminological Perspectives on Dog-Fighting as Animal Harm and Masculinities Crime ..... 570

Rural-Urban Dimensions of the British Illegal Puppy Trade ..... 571

# CONTENTS

Dog Fighting in the Netherlands .....	571
Activism Against Traditional Medicine on Social Media: Untangling the #Novax Protest .....	572
Cosmetic Enhancement Technologies: a Topography of Harm .....	572
Caught in a Lie: the Rise and Fall of a Respectable Deviant Online .....	573
Narrativity and the Experience of Genocide .....	574
The 'Cult of Man' and the Making of Global Moral Order .....	574
Theatre and Music as Cultural Practices of Victimhood: the Srebrenica Case .....	575
Beyond the Genocidal Being and Absolute Nothingness; Existentialist Inspiration for the Criminological and Victimological Verstehen of Genocide .....	575
Reforming the Community Service Order in Ireland .....	576
NGOs, Volunteers and the State: Probation, Prison and Victim Support in Sweden .....	576
Resisting Mass Supervision .....	577
The Transition From Prison to Community: the Role of Mentoring in Desistance and Reentry .....	577
Pains of Release and the Role of State .....	578
The Attrition of Conditional Release. Results From a Study on Prison Release Practices in Switzerland .....	578
From Prison to ? .....	579
"Who'S Got the Power?" – Decision-Making in the Context of Non-Compliance and Breach Procedures During Probation. Results From an Empirical Study in Switzerland.....	579
Discretionary Decision Making by Probation Officers in Lithuania: Drifting Between Community Safety and Offender'S Resocialization .....	580
Cultures, the Construction of Desister Identities, and Supervision in the Community .....	580
"Penal Voluntarism in the Republic of Ireland- Some Conceptual Considerations" .....	581
Ontological Security, Trust and Desistance From Crime Under Transforming Rehabilitation .....	581
Through the Gate: the Implementation, Management and Delivery of Resettlement Service Provision for Short-Term Prisoners .....	582
The Marketisation of Rehabilitation: Some Economic Considerations .....	582
Assessing Prison Adjustment Among Young Adult Offenders: Changes, Correlates, and Outcomes .....	583
Explaining Disparities in Prison Misconduct: Why Do Some People Amass More Adjudications Than Others? .....	584
Judicial Control in the German Prison System: Disappointment for the Individual, but Progress for the System? .....	584
Distinguishing Among the Shades of Blue: an Empirical Exploration of the Croatian Emigrants' Views of Police Integrity in Croatia and the United States .....	585
A Comparison of the Serbian Public and Police Officer Views About Police .....	585
Does Rank Matter for the Contours of Police Integrity Among Police Officers From Bosnia and Herzegovina? .....	586
A Comparison of the Croatian and Slovenian Citizen Views of the Police Use of Excessive Force .....	586
Implications of Desistance the ory for Innovative Work Initiatives .....	587
Social Cooperative Structures and Employment .....	587
Social Enterprise, Desiatnce and Employment .....	587
The Abstract Police .....	588
Mobile Technology and Changing Police Organizations : Body-Worn Camera as Catalyst for Institutional Change or Continuity in Policing? .....	588
The Reforms Seen From the Rank: How Police Officers Deal With the Institutional Changes in Their Organisations .....	589

**The Turbulent Police System. Institutional Change and Continuity in the Dutch Police Organization (1989-2017) ..... 589**

**Caribbean Women and Crime: Interrelations of Poverty, Education, Family Factors & Attachment  
Among Dutch Caribbean Women ..... 590**

**Pathways of Unaccountable Female Offenders ..... 590**

**Esc Working Group: Plans and Possibilities ..... 591**

**Everyday Political Economies of Plural Policing ..... 591**

**Everyday Political Economies of Plural Policing ..... 592**

**Everyday Political Economy of Plural Policing ..... 592**

**Think tank policing - an innovative organizational form of modern policing ..... 593**

**Evidence-based policing - a support of administrative information and transparency policy ..... 594**

**How can criminalistic-criminological research contribute to successful police work? - a plea based on the example of the  
criminalistic institute of the german federal office of criminal investigation (bka) ..... 594**

**Evidence-based crime prevention in germany ..... 595**

**Adult Outcomes of Youths Who Spent Time in a Judicial Treatment Institution in the Netherlands:  
a Focus on Education and Work ..... 595**

**Girls in Compulsory Residential Treatment Facilities in the Netherlands ..... 596**

**The Role of the Private Sector: a Case Study on Security Networks in the Port of Antwerp ..... 597**

**Reflections on Nodal and Network Policing: Tackling Cocaine Trafficking Flows in the Port of Antwerp .....597**

**Security Networks: Power, Brokerage and Information Exchange ..... 598**

**Ethical Decision Making Models and the ir Applicability to the Police ..... 598**

**Legitimacy and Police Decision Making ..... 599**

**Styles of Policing in French Street Units. the Case of Stop and Search ..... 599**

**How Are Belgian Police Officers Dealing With Their Authority to Use Force: a Qualitative Study  
Through the Eyes of the Police Officers ..... 600**

**Reading the Present and Mapping the Future(S) of Juvenile Justice in Europe: Complexities and Challenges ..... 600**

**Testing the Limits: Discussing the Transition Between Juvenile Justice and (Adult) Penal Justice ..... 601**

**Juvenile Justice and Children'S Rights in Times of Migration ..... 601**

**Psychopathic traits in young children: concurrent and longitudinal associations with behavior problems ..... 602**

**Justifying Violence: Legitimacy, Ideology and Public Support for Police Use of Force ..... 602**

**Beyond Racism: Reframing the Role of Race and American Individualism in Public  
Attitudes Toward Police Violence in the U.S. .... 603**

**Affect and Trust as Predictors of Public Support for Armed Police: Evidence From London ..... 604**

**Public Reactions to Armed Police in the Uk: Reassurance, Fear or Indifference? ..... 604**

**Social Media Drug Dealing: Differences in Modus Operandi and Perceptions of Risk ..... 605**

**Doing Qualitative Research in Online Drug Markets: How to Balance Participants' Anonymity and Data Reliability ..... 605**

**Digital Drift Between Cryptomarkets and Social Media Drug Markets ..... 606**

**From Street Capital to Digital Capital: Successful Dealing in Online Drug Markets ..... 607**

**Memory Beyond Any Reasonable Doubt. Witness Testimony as Evidence or Oral History of Mass Atrocity? ..... 607**

**Questionable Links, Examined. an Empirical Assessment of Insider Witness  
Assessments at International Criminal Courts and Tribunal ..... 608**

**A Presumption of (Un)Reliability? the Impact of Trauma on Testimonies  
Within Judgments of International Criminal Courts and Tribunals..... 609**

# CONTENTS

Common Misconceptions in the Evaluation of the Credibility of Witness Testimony .....	609
Challenges of Researching the 1994 Genocide Against the Tutsi in Rwanda .....	610
Going Beyond Sensationalism and Stereotyping? Researching Agency of Victims-Survivors of War-Related Violence and Ex-Combatants in Serbia Through (Analysis Of) «Thick» Descriptions and Personal Narratives .....	610
Re-Presenting Mass Violence: Sensationalizing Harm or Reducing Suffering? .....	611
Thinking the Buzz – Reflections on the Ontology of Criminogenic Attribution in Groups of Criminals .....	612
Measuring the Buzz - Criminogenic Responses to Media Messages in Groups of Criminals .....	612
How High-Profile Offenders Translate (Social) Media Messages Into Cues for Criminal Action? Main Findings, and Consequences for Law Enforcement and Communication .....	613
Measuring the Consequences of Concentrated Enforcement Activity on Communities .....	614
The “Distance Traveled”: Investigating the Downstream Consequences of Charge Reductions for Disparities in Incarceration .....	615
Oppressed and Distressed: Time Served in U.S. Prison and the Mental Health Penalty Paid by African American Females .....	615
Anticipated Struggle: Perceptions of Future Labor Market Difficulties Among Incarcerated Offenders .....	616
Politics, Poverty and Youth Justice .....	617
On the Verge of a New Flemish Juvenile Justice System: Observations on the Construction of a New Youth Law .....	618
Delusions of Difference: Devolved Youth Justice? .....	618
Brexit and Environmental Crime in Europe: Challenges and Opportunities .....	619
Visually exploring social perceptions of environmental harm in global urban contexts .....	619
Mediating The Human Impacts of Environmental Harms: The Case for Environmental Ombudsman .....	620
Wildlife crimes: The impact of gender .....	620
The Juvenile Crime Drop: Less Risk, More Protection? .....	621
Potential Implications of the Security Hypothesis for Developmental and Life-Course Criminology .....	621
Criminal Careers and the Crime Drop in Scotland .....	622
Understanding the Decision to Seek Victim Services Using the Ncvs .....	622
Measuring Domestic Violence and Coercive Control .....	623
Trends in Intimate Partner Violence by Marital Status: Understanding How Victim Characteristics Vary in Women’S Risk Profiles .....	623
Recent Trends in Violence in England and Wales; a Gender Based Approach Taking Full Account of High-Frequency Victimisations .....	624
An Ontological Assault and Justice Processes .....	624
What About Restorative Justice Practices in Italy After Eu Directive 29/2012? .....	625
Judges and Domestic Violence Courts in Brazil: the problems of poor training, standardised justice, sexism, and the odds of a restorative way forward .....	625
Conceiving the Victim across the public-private spectrum .....	626
Grieving Prisoners, Double Confinement: Who Cares About the Prisoners’ Experiences of Death Prior to And/or During Custody? .....	626
Cellmates, Fronts and Wellbeing: a Mixed Methods Study in Prisons in Northern Ireland .....	627
Harms Caused by Imprisonment Through the Voices of Australian Indigenous Male Inmates .....	628
Bearing the Weight of Imprisonment: the Relationship Between the Quality of Prison Life and Prisoner Well-Being .....	628
Intelligence in Police Practice. Towards Hidden and Remote Crime Control? .....	629

**On the Hunt. Aspects of the Use of Communication Control in Norway ..... 629**

**Investigation or Instigation? Enforcing Grooming Legislation ..... 630**

**Outsourcing Police Work: Multiple Partnering and Knowledge Exchange in Nightlife Plural Policing of Gangs .....631**

**The Stakeout Gaze .....631**

**Machine Learning and the Police: Asking the Right Questions .....632**

**Proactive Methods in the Policing of Art Crime ..... 632**

**Intra-Week Patterns of Crime: Analysis of Temporal and Spatial Variability in a Low Crime Context ..... 633**

**Crime Concentrations at Micro Places in the Belgian Urban Context ..... 633**

**Local Crime Patterns and Global Crime Drops: a Micro-Spatial Longitudinal  
Analysis of Home Burglary Concentration and Spatial Stability in the Context of a Burglary Drop ..... 634**

**Causal Analysis of Crime Concentration and Dynamics ..... 635**

**Traces of War Among the Children of Refugees in the Netherlands and Belgium ..... 635**

**The Problem of Transmission of ‘War’ Through Generations: the Definition, Mechanisms and Resilience ..... 636**

**Dangerous Liaisons: Organized Crime and Domestic Violence ..... 637**

**Explaining Changes to the Investigation of Homicide in England and Wales .....637**

**Homicide Investigation Trajectories: the Dynamic Role of Forensic Science and Technology in British Investigations ..... 638**

**Solving Attempted and Completed Gun Homicides in Stockholm, Sweden .....638**

**Homicide Dynamics: Bystanders’ Involvement in Attempted and Completed Homicides .....639**

**“The Voice of the Child”: a Qualitative Research Project Focusing on the Implementation of the United Nations Convention  
on the Rights of the Child (Unrcr) Within Domestic Policy in Greece and Its Implications for Youth Justice ..... 639**

**Qualitative Data Analysis With the Quagol: a Practical and Critical Review of Three Criminological Cases .....640**

**The Relevance of Qualitative Research Methodologies and Epistemologies .....641**

**Violence Reduction Through the Sixteenth Sustainable Development Goal: Cameroonian  
Prisons in the Context of Sustainable Development .....641**

**Narrative Criminology and Psychosocial Criminology in the Analysis of the Narratives of an Italian Soccer Hooligan ..... 642**

**Eliciting and Countering Narratives of Youth Justice Officials .....643**

**The Tales Things Tell: Narrative Analysis, Materiality, and My Wife’S Old Nazi Rifle .....643**

**Elites in face of financial scandals : Back to the Panama papers ..... 644**

**Morality, Deterrence and Crime: a Test of Sat Among Adolescents in Saudi Arabia ..... 644**

**Settings, Situations, and Theft by Finding: Analyzing the Causes of the Causes in Sat ..... 645**

**Choosing to Shoplift as Alternative? Testing Major Propositions of Situational Action Theory’S Situational Model .....645**

**Testing Situational Action Theory Through Behavioural Intentions: Results From Saudi Arabia and Venezuela .....646**

**Transforming Rehabilitation and Purveying Punishment .....646**

**Hollowing Out Probation? Developing an Understanding of How It Came to Tr and Its Aftermath ..... 647**

**Transitioning and Transforming Probation: the Personal and Professional  
Challenges for Leaders Engaged in Delivering Public Sector Reform ..... 648**

**Convict Criminology: Personal Stories and Collective Narratives ..... 648**

**A Qualitative Research on the Çorum Massacre in Terms of ‘Right to Truth’ and ‘Truth Commissions’ .....649**

**Developing Convict Criminology Links Across Europe ..... 649**

**The Quality and Status of ‘Evidence’ in Policing: Reflections on Understanding  
Success to Build Capacity Through Innovations in Policing Domestic Abuse ..... 650**

# CONTENTS

What You See Is What You Get: the Use of Body-Worn Video in the Policing and Prosecution of Domestic Abuse .....	651
The Coercive Control Offence and Its Implications for the Policing of Domestic Abuse .....	651
Signalling Among Online Traders of Illegal Wildlife Products .....	652
Talking About Illegal Business; Approaching and Interviewing Poachers, Smugglers and Traders .....	652
the Overlap Between Poaching and Natural Resource Extraction .....	653
Wg-Place Working Group Meeting .....	653
Everyday Violence Against Women: Culture of Denial and Media Outrage .....	654
Vicarious Traumatization Amongst Those Who Work With Women and Girls .....	655
Doing the 'Right Thing'? Understanding Why Rape Victim-Survivors Engage With the Criminal Justice System .....	655
Justice for Victims of Sexual Violence in Hungary.....	656
Mother and Baby: Rights, Obligations and Laws .....	657
Keeping Baby Safe: an Examination of the Political Rhetoric and Policy Advice Given to Pregnant Women About Alcohol Consumption.....	657
Abortion on the Inside: Assessing Women'S Ability to Access Abortion While Imprisoned in England and Wales .....	658
Developing a Coherent National and Institutional Response to Gender and Identity Based Violences Against Higher Education Students: Methodological and Policy Based Process Reflections .....	658
Criminal Records Management: a New Challenge for Punishment Law and Policy .....	659
Invisible Bars: the Impact of Having a Criminal Record on Young Adults' Position in the Labour Market .....	659
Collateral Consequences and Proportionate Punishment .....	660
The Detrimental Legal Consequences of a Conviction in Hungary .....	660
Three-Dimensional Urban Security: Layers, Spheres, Volumes, and Milieus .....	661
The Smart City and the Design of Politics .....	661
Through Scandinavia, Darkly: a (Cultural) Criminological Critique of Nordic Noir .....	662
Rethinking (Researching) Crime and the City: Excursions Into "Post-Methodological" Criminology .....	662
Standing at a Crossroad: the Needs of (Co-)Victims of Severe Traffic Offenses .....	663
Enriching Research Into Peer Support Among Victims and Survivors of Crime: a Contextual Approach .....	663
Overcoming the Monster? How Victims Narrate Success and Failure in Coping With Victimization .....	664
Partial Suspension of Imprisonment for Drug Abusers: a Practicing Lawyer's View 2018 .....	665
Crct (Conditioned Reflex Control Technique) for Substance Use Disorder, Sexual Problems , Pathological Gambling, and So On .....	665
I Know, but I Cannot Help but Doing It—Anti-Recidivism Policy Based Upon Pavlov'S Conditioned Reflex Theory .....	666
Child Soldiers in Asia: a Criminological Inquiry .....	666
Ending Honor Based Violence in Immigrant Communities: a Comparative Analysis of Criminal Justice Polices in the Us, Uk and Canada .....	667
Gender-Based Violence in Refugee Camps .....	667
Introduction of the Research Project - Main Findings: Vulnerable Crime Control Agencies .....	668
Corruption in the Rotterdam Sea Port: Iceberg or Fish Story? .....	668
The Port Securityscape: Crime Control and Port Security in the Rotterdam Sea Port From a Comparative Perspective .....	669
Reproducing Racialized Boundaries .....	669
Shared Beginnings? the Role of Race .....	670
Witness to the Whiteness: Powers of Exclusion in Criminology .....	670

**Dinler Dinler Hitit University**  
**Ersin Topçuoğlu, Marmara University; Canberk Yılmaz Sakarya University**

## **A QUALITATIVE RESEARCH ON THE ÇORUM MASSACRE IN TERMS OF 'RIGHT TO TRUTH' AND 'TRUTH COMMISSIONS'**

**T**he Çorum Massacre in 1980 is a considerable event in Turkey's history which resulted in serious human rights violation and crimes against humanity. This research aims to understand the importance of "right to truth" and "truth commission" as a resolution instrument in parties' points of view. The essential question is whether establishing a truth commission to investigate this event will be an effective resolution for a social remedy and repair of continuing social problems in Çorum due to the 1980 Massacre. The study builds upon the question of whether a possible truth commission will be a key to reveal what has actually happened in 1980 and a good remedy for current tension present in Çorum. The research is based on a normative theory in which the Çorum Massacre is a historical case and has specific characters. For that reason, a qualitative method will be applied in this case study. 26 interviewees responded questions of semi-structured interview. Data was analyzed with Maxqda. Consequently majority of the interviewees don't believe a truth commission gives a successful result in Turkey's political conjuncture

*right to truth, truth commission, Çorum Massacre, Çorum 1980*

---

**Rod Earle The Open University**  
**Dr Bill Davies, Leeds Beckett University**

## **DEVELOPING CONVICT CRIMINOLOGY LINKS ACROSS EUROPE**

**C**onvict criminology in the UK has several different strands, centres of academic activity and varieties of emphasis. At the University of Westminster, other founder members of British Convict Criminology, Dr Andy Aresti and Dr Sacha Darke have established a potent mentoring programme that links imprisoned students with sympathetic criminologists so that their learning and studies are well supported. They have established 'Learning Together' partnerships with HMP Pentonville in London, and forged strong partnerships with the Prison Education Trust. Bill Davies has established similar networks and teaching approaches from Leeds Beckett University, while Rod has sought to develop empirical and theoretical perspectives in a series of academic publications. This workshop invites those attending to participate in a broad discussion of whether a European network is viable and how best to foster the epistemological potential of convict criminology.

*Networks, convict criminology, prison research*